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THE CANADIAN JEWISH REVIEW

A Weekly Newspaper for the Jewish Home

VOL. XXV — MONTREAL, OCTOBER 30th, 1942 — No. 4

Disaster Grips Refugees In Shanghai

News of life amongst the Jewish refugees in Shanghai where he spent over two years, was brought to Australia by Dr. M. Seigelberg. As the editor since September 1939 of the daily newspaper, Shanghai Jewish Chronicle, published for the refugees, he was in a position of intimate acquaintance with every facet of activity in the city. He estimates that at the outbreak of war in the Pacific there were about 18,000 refugees there, more than half living in Hongkew.

A barter economy had been developed with the community, most of its members relying on an exchange of services for their subsistence. Some were in receipt of remittances from relatives or the Joint Distribution Committee in America, and Dr. Seigelberg believes in view of their almost complete inter-dependence, that the cessation of this relief will have the most serious consequences for the whole community. Economic competition with the Chinese at any stage, it was

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Hebrew University Institute To Help Allies

Men formerly renowned as researchers in Germany and elsewhere in occupied Europe will play an important part in the United Nations war effort in the Middle East as a result of the formal opening upon Mount Scopus of a new Institute of Pharmacology at the Hebrew University of Jerusalem.

The opening of the institute adds another department to the rapidly expanding pre-medical faculty at the university, which ultimately will develop into a full-scale faculty of medicine. It was made possible through the cooperation and joint financing of the Hebrew University authorities and Hadassah.

The institute forms part of the University-Hadassah Medical Center on Mount Scopus, which has become probably the finest and best equipped hospital and research center in the Middle East. Since the war began Palestine's small pharmaceutical industry has expanded considerably, turning out remarkable assortments of medi-

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SLOVAKS FRIENDLY TO JEWS, NAZIS COMPLAIN

The pro-Nazi press in Slovakia has complained that the Slovak masses remain friendly to the Jews, and that they do not "appreciate" the Jew-laws passed by the puppet Government. Many deportees, they declare, have secretly returned to their home towns, and the non-Jewish population is friendly to them and fails to divulge their presence.

A warning to the Slovak people to dissociate themselves from the puppet Government and from its anti-Jewish policy was broadcast from London last week by Mgr. Machacek, Vice-President of the Czechoslovak State Council. "Just as it is impossible to serve simultaneously God and the devil," he said, "so it is impossible to be at the same time a good Christian and an anti-Semite." He added that he felt deeply ashamed at the thought of the sufferings caused to his Jewish fellow-citizens by the bestiality of the so-called Catholic Slovak Government.

Sixteen Catholic, Protestant, and Calvinist priests have been tried on charges of giving help to persecuted Jews and of aiding Jews to evade the restrictions. They were sentenced to imprisonment for terms ranging between six and eighteen months.

The quisling Caritas, of Bratislava, expresses horror and dismay that a pro-Jewish booklet by a Protestant pastor is allowed to be circulated at ecclesiastical meetings.

Famous Hospital Authority Dies

water, of New York, Commissioner of Hospitals from 1934 to 1940, and an internationally-known authority on the construction and administration of hospitals, died in Mount Sinai Hospital. He was sixty-nine years old.

Dr. Goldwater was an advisory construction authority for 156 hospitals in the United States and Canada. In 1934 he was named a consultant to the government of the Soviet Union on its projected "Medical City," an institution unsurpassed in history, which was to have been erected as part of the second five-year plan. In addition to being a physician, Dr. Goldwater was a registered architect and an honorary member of the American Institute of Architects.

Dr. Goldwater was a member and had served as an officer of many medical associations. In his leisure moments he liked to putter in the garden of his country home in Huntington, L.I., and to write nursery rhymes for his grandchildren. He always wrote the verses which were read at birthday parties given for Mayor LaGuardia by members of his official family. Dr. and Mrs. Goldwater lived at 320 Central Park West.

When Mayor F. H. LaGuardia was informed of Dr. Goldwater's death, he ordered that all the flags on city hospitals be put at half staff immediately and that flags on all city buildings be put at half staff on Saturday.

Despite Dr. Goldwater's international reputation in the hospital field, perhaps his most notable single achievement was his drastic reform of the Department of Hospitals as one of Mayor Laguardia's original appointees in the first Fusion administration.

Dr. Goldwater found the city's hospital system in an appalling

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Violent Bigotry In New York Aims At Demoralizing War Effort, Dewey Charges

HOME-GROWN FASCISTS STIR UP DISUNITY, WORK UNDERGROUND

Thomas E. Dewey, Republican candidate for Governor of New York, formally opened his city campaign by pledging himself to rid New York City of "the swastika in the dimmed-out streets."

Addressing a rally in the Hotel St. George, Brooklyn, Mr. Dewey catalogued outrage after outrage against minority races and religions in New York City since Pearl Harbor, which he described as the acts of home-grown Fascists who are working from underground.

He recited numerous incidents of fires in churches, the night-time wrecking of synagogues in Manhattan and Staten Island, Brooklyn and Queens and the Bronx; hoodlum attacks upon innocent persons of minority races, the desecration of a community honor roll of men who had gone into the armed forces from Rockaway Beach and the interference with air-raid wardens.

"There is an enemy at home," he said. "The swastika has appeared in the dimmed out streets of New York.

"On Staten Island a house of worship on three occasions has been drenched with kerosene and set afire. In Queens, at Rockaway Beach, there was a roll of honor bearing the names of men of a congregation who are in the armed forces of the United States. By stealth in the night it was defaced with obscene writing.

"In Brooklyn, October 10, the windows of Union Temple were smashed during worship. In Flatbush, the social center of the American Jewish Congress was being used for collection of scrap iron for the war effort. On September [illegible] floors, destroyed everything movable in the place, ruined more than $2,000 worth of fittings, and painted two brown swastikas on the wall. Two days later the attack was repeated.

"In upper Manhattan the sacred vestments and scrolls of a house of worship were found one morning trampled and ruined. Almost on the same day, the same thing happened on the lower East Side. In the Bronx, another house of worship was desecrated in just such a fashion."

Mr. Dewey described this menace as a part of a program of the enemies of the United Nations as demonstrated by their own acts in countries which they have conquered.

"In time of war or peace no decent man can tolerate the kind of menace which I speak of now," he continued. "It strikes at the foundations of the state. It strikes at the foundations of the nations. It is the opposite of everything we mean by America and of everything we mean by true Christianity."

"While a meeting was going on at one of the air raid warden headquarters a mob of hoodlums gathered outside, shouting threats and singing anti-Semitic songs.

"A Deputy Zone Air-Raid Warden commander reported in court that he could not get wardens to go on night patrol because they were afraid of being beaten.

"October 9, fifty air-raid wardens made formal complaint that concerted efforts to intimidate them were being made by elements interested in demoralizing the war effort.

"I have no doubt agents of Hitlerism have a hand in this. In every country Hitler has attacked, his men have gone before him to spread the virus of hate, to set group against group, class against class. It was thus he softened up Norway, Belgium, Holland, France, and made them easy prey to the panzer divisions.

"But the persons immediately responsible are home-grown Fascists. Last year they were sending their followers out on the street corners to abuse the right of free speech. Since Pearl Harbor they have been driven underground, where they are even more dangerous.

"These things are the marks of a bigotry that is never dead. It must not show itself here and stand unchallenged. It can and must be stamped out. For its very existence is a threat to our freedom on every front. Men cannot be free in anything when the spirit is not free. If I deny to another the dignity of his belief, I deny the dignity of my own. If I raise of violent bigotry in the recent history of New York, as follows:

"On September 19 a young man was reading a newspaper at a candy store in the Bronx at 141st Street and Cypress Avenue. The address is worth remembering, because it has been the scene of many similar events. The men came up behind him and started to beat him unmercifully. The man attacked had done no harm to anybody. Another man came to the rescue of the victim, and in turn was beaten up. The corner has been a constant theatre for these attacks.

"On October 1, three weeks ago, several aged men were sitting on benches in Lincoln Park. Suddenly a mob of young ruffians appeared. With yells they stoned these aged men. On October 5 a young woman and her fifty-seven-year-old father were attacked in Brooklyn with similar abuse".

William B. Herlands, Commissioner of Investigation, announced that the Department of Investigation was investigating charges "that various acts of vandalism and physical violence have been inspired by persons seeking to stir up racial and religious disunity."

Although Mr. Herlands declined to say against whom these acts had been committed, it was believed that his inquiry would investigate recent outbursts of anti-Semitism, particularly in the Bronx and Brooklyn. Mayor F.

(Continued on Page Two)

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Social Notes—Montreal

Howard Dryer, Oxford Avenue, has returned from New York where he visited his aunts, Misses Emmeline, and Abbey Dryer.

Mrs. Cy. Michaels, Trans Island Avenue, has returned from Cleveland where she visited her brothers-in-law and sisters, Mr. and Mrs. Edward Sugarman and Mr. and Mrs. Irving Silverman, and her brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. M. M. Lach; and Pittsburgh, having visited Mr. and Mrs. E. Steiner, and Mr. and Mrs. Sylvan Howard.

Mrs. M. Bald, Hereford Avenue, has returned from New York, where she visited her father, Peter Bernstein.

Mrs. Bernard Weiner, of New York, is the guest of Mrs. Harry Weiner, Oxford Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Rosenbek, Terrebonne Avenue, were at home in honor of the bar-mitzvah of their son, Philip Marvin. A buffet supper was served to about one hundred and fifty guests. The table decorations were carried out in white, with 'mums and white tapers as the centrepiece. Out-of-town guests were: Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Rosenbek, Mr. and Mrs. M. Rosenbek, of Campbellton, N.B.; Mrs. L. Apell, of Toronto; Mr. and Mrs. M. Deitcher, of New York; Miss Tauba Bulber, of Saskatoon; and Moe Cohen, of Vancouver.

Mrs. R. Singer, Park Avenue, has returned from Ogdensburg, N.Y., where she went for the wedding of her sister, Miss Rae Baker, to Le Roy Jacobs, of New York.

Mr. and Mrs. Louis Schneider, of Jersey City, N.J., are visiting the latters parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. Bacal, Bloomfield Avenue.

Mrs. Arnold Nevelow (formerly Miss Esther Selinger) has left to join her husband, P/O Nevelow, of the United States Navy, at San Diego, California.

Mrs. Dora Schaffer and daughter, Fannie, Querbes Avenue, are spending a few days visiting Mrs. Samuel Rose in New York.

Mrs. I. Shaffran, Dollard Avenue, and Mrs. Philip Falner, McEachran Avenue, are in Ste. Agathe for ten days.

Mrs. Samuel Beck, of New York, is spending a few weeks with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. S. Schwartz, Jeanne Mance Street.

Miss Pauline Darabaner is moving to 763 Querbes Avenue.

Mrs. A. L. Mailman, of New York, formerly of Montreal, was a guest in the city for a few days.

Miss Gladys Cohen, of Brooklyn, N.Y., has returned home after visiting Mr. and Mrs. M. Silverstein, Sherbrooke Street West.

Miss Wyma Jacobs, who is attending Western College, at Waterloo, Ontario, was in Montreal, to be the bridesmaid at the wedding of her sister, Miss Hannah Jacobs, to Edward Adeland, which took place on October 25th.

Mrs. A. A. Abrahams has returned to Kingston, Ontario, after visiting her sister, Mrs. Belle Ellison, Lansdowne Avenue.

Miss Eva Lesser, of New York, visited her mother, Mrs. L. G. Lesser, Sherbrooke Street West.

Mrs. M. Albert, of Rochester, N.Y., is visiting her son-in-law and daughter Mr. and Mrs. Leonard U. Michael, Victoria Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Deitcher, of New York, visited the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Felix Leopold, Westmount Boulevard.

VIOLENT BIGOTRY IN NEW YORK AIMS AT DEMORALIZING WAR EFFORT, DEWEY CHARGES

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H. LaGuardia, when asked about the investigation said that from what he could learn of these incidents "they are just hoodlumism."

"We are watching it very carefully," he said. "In a city like New York a thing like that must not be allowed to spread, and it won't be allowed to spread."

Mr. Herlands issued the following statement:

"The Department of Investigation has under inquiry charges that various acts of vandalism and physical violence have been inspired by persons seeking to stir up racial and religious disunity. The city authorities intend to uncover the identity of those responsible for these acts and determine whether these acts are isolated and unrelated or whether they are part of some organized plan by un-American factions.

"A number of communal groups have accumulated data, including affidavits. They have turned over this material to us, and it will receive thorough investigation. The results of our investigation will be submitted to Mayor LaGuardia. Naturally, in the course of our inquiry we shall study whatever information has already been obtained by the Police Department. Police Commissioner Valentine is giving us full and complete cooperation."

One of the "communal groups" that has submitted affidavits, it was learned, was the American Jewish Congress. Carl Sherman, former Attorney General of New York State, who is chairman of the executive committee of the congress, says information had been furnished on acts of vandalism at one of the organization's salvage centers in the Bronx.

Last month Jewish residents of the area south of St. Mary's Park, the Bronx, complained to District Attorney Samuel J. Foley, of the Bronx, of having been terrorized by a gang of hoodlums. Even air wardens in the neighborhood were said to have been intimidated during blackouts.

Commissioner Valentine, asked about the investigation, issued the following statement:

"We have had several complaints alleging anti-Semitic activities in various parts of the city, particularly in the Bronx. In some cases arrests have been made. Reports have been received of two instances of such activities against the Air Warden Service, one in the 52d precinct (covered by the Bedford Avenue station) in Brooklyn, where hoodlums entered an air warden headquarters and started an argument, knocked over flags, etc. The other case was at Union Avenue in the Bronx, where stones are alleged to have been thrown at an air warden's headquarters.

"At the American Jewish Congress rooms on Kings Highway, Brooklyn, vandals painted swastikas on the walls, threw chairs about and damaged a juke box. Also a synagogue in Manhattan were the victims of vandals, but a number of arrests were made in this latter case."

HEBREW UNIVERSITY INSTITUTE TO HELP ALLIES

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cines and preparation formerly imported from Europe. Its providing medical supplies for the British Army has saved much shipping space.

Another American-founded institution opened in Jerusalem was the Vocational Training School for Girls, which Hadassah has established as a memorial to Miss Alice L. Seligsberg, former national president of this organization, who died in New York in 1940.

DISASTER GRIPS REFUGEES IN SHANGHAI

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pointed out, was out of the question.

In the months before December 1941 the Japanese began to make it plain they were following in the racial footsteps of the Germans, and towards the end of the year, in anticipation of Japan's entry into the struggle, the Gestapo established itself in the city. The appointment a little earlier of Weidemann the notorious Nazi who had been expelled from San Francisco and South America, as consular representative at Tientsin, was an ominious portent of Germany's intention to get herself astride the Far East.

It was a step fraught with the gravest significance for the Jews of Shanghai and their worst expectations were not long delayed. The deterioration of their position was rapid and, although no word has pierced the silence that has surrounded them since. December 7, no great feat of the imagination is necessary to picture their condition. It is a bitter reflection that, having fled from the clutches of the Nazis in the West, disaster should have overtaken them thousands of miles away under the little Yellow men in the East.

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Social Notes—Montreal

Mrs. Rebecca Nathanson, Victoria Avenue, formerly of Sydney, N.S., entertained at two teas for Lieut. Martha Wrennere, W.A.A.F., of London, England. Present were Mesdames E. Almond, M. Barnett, A. Brumfman, A. Levin and L. Levin.

Mrs. Arthur Green has returned to her home at Cape Bay, N.S. after spending several weeks with [illegible], Mr. and Mrs. Philip [illegible], Stanley Street.

Mrs. H. Seacher, Grosvenor Avenue, is back from New York, where she was the guest of her sister, Mrs. Louis Cross.

Mrs. Charles Rothman, Lexington Avenue, has returned from Toronto.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Taylor, Cote des Neiges Road, were at Four Season Lodge, Ste. Agathe.

Miss Eva Bitsky, of Ottawa, was the guest of her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Allan Bronfman, Belvedere Road.

Mrs. I. Goldman, Dorchester Street West, is in New York, visiting her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Brenner.

David Nathanson, of Sydney, N.S., is visiting his mother, Mrs. Rebecca Nathanson, Victoria Avenue.

Mrs. S. Druxerman, 5013 Victoria Avenue, entertained for her granddaughter, Jocelyn Isaacs, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. M. Isaacs, Sherbrooke Street West, at a sweet sixteen party. Present were: Dorna Cohen, Connie Rothman, Estelle Samuels, Joyce Kerman, Judith Cohen, Elaine Lefcourt, Selma Schacter; and Morton Cohen, Harvey Moster, Ted Livingstone, Dick Robinson, Harvey Caplan, Morris Deckelbaum, John Fochen, Norman Cohen, R.C.A.F., Sydney Singer, and Irwin Leopold.

Mr. and Mrs. B. Polonsky, Dollard Boulevard, were hosts at a dinner party in honor of their son, Philip, whose marriage to Miss Clare Rapoport takes place on January 3rd.

Prior to her departure to San Diego, California, Mrs. Arnold Nevelow (formerly Miss Esther Selinger) was entertained at a tea given by Mrs. Arthur Davis. Mrs. Nevelow was presented with a bridal set.

Mrs. David Myerson was hostess to twenty-five guests at a tea for her niece, Mrs. Arnold Nevelow, (formerly Miss Esther Selinger) at the Queen's Hotel, and presented her with two Victory Bonds.

Mrs. David Halickman and Mrs. Clarence H. White entertained at a mah jong and tea presentation at Eaton's, in honor of Mrs. Harry Kleinman, formerly Miss Yetta Klinger, and Miss Ann Cohen, 2 bride-elect. Those present were: Mesdames Ben. Halickman, Gerry M. White, Harry Stern, Jack Segal, and Misses Mildred Auerbach, Dora Cohen, Edith Cohen, Tessie Frankel, Pearl Klinger, Lillian Kastner, Toba Kaufman, Jeannette Rivet, Lillian Rottenberg, Lillian Silverstein, Leah Stein, Sophie Stein, and Ceci Shane.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Marcovitz, Dementhgy Street East, have returned from Ottawa, where they were guests at the bar-mitzvah ceremony of Louis Shinder, son of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Shinder. They stopped at the Lord Elgin Hotel, and were the guests of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Shinder. They were also entertained at a luncheon by Mr. and Mrs. Jack Shinder; and by Mr. and Mrs. Morris Shatshasky; Mr. and Mrs. Harry Shinder, at tea; Mr. and Mrs. J. Arron, Mr. [illegible] at the Chateau Laurier. Mrs. Marcovitz was honored to cut the birthday cake.

Mrs. S. Titleman, Park Avenue, entertained at an odd cup-and-saucer and crystal shower for her cousin, Miss Mary Leffell, a bride-elect of December 9th. About thirty guests were present.

Mrs. Harold Cohen, entertained at a tea for Miss Ruth Leibovitch, other guests being: Mesdames J. Ram, J. Leibovitch, I. Magil, H. Seligman, Misses Edith Cohen and Ethel Bezlan.

Mrs. Boris Rapoport, Davaar Avenue, entertained at tea seventy-five guests in honor of the recent engagement of her daughter, Clare, a bride-elect of January 3rd, to Philip Polonsky. Mesdames H. Cheney, L. Miller, and B. Polonsky poured, and Mesdames L. Segal and I. Wise assisted. The bride-elect was presented with a silver tea set. Mrs. H. Cheney, aunt of the bride, presented her with a china dinner set.

The fourth birthday of Louis Gilbert Bernknopf was celebrated at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. M. Bernknopf, Lajoie Avenue. His friends present were: Carol Weininger, Roslyn and Seymour Kornbluth, Leonard Waxman, Jacques Dupuis, Brahm and Morton Rubinger, Alton Bregman, Larry Levy, Marvin Cerberg, Stuart Millowitz, Loretta and Julius Cohen, Roslyn and Wesley Bernknopf, Mesdames B. Weininger, A. Kornbluth, P. Waxman, G. Dupuis, J. Rubinger, J. Bregman, S. Levy, L. Millowitz, J. Cohen, and Mr. and Mrs. M. Frank, his godparents. Two Mickey Mouse films were shown, and pictures were taken of the guests.

Mr. and Mrs. Ben. Caplan, Clark Street, gave a supper in celebration of their fifteenth wedding anniversary, fifty-five guests being present. Mrs. Caplan received in a black dress, trimmed with fur, and corsage of orchids. The table was decorated with pink, red, and yellow flowers, white candles and white ribbons. Those who assisted in serving were: Mrs. A. Nadler, mother of Mrs. Caplan, Mesdames H. Shames, J. Drimer, M. Nadler, and Misses Freda, Minnie, and Becky Nadler. Those who entertained were Mrs. J. Dubin, S. Greenberg, and Sydney Ster.

Mrs. L. M. Maron, Van Horne Avenue, entertained at two linen showers in honor of her nieces, Misses Fay and Grace Rigler, brides-elect. The table was decorated with pink carnations, baby's breath, and white tapers. At Miss Grace Rigler's shower, Mrs. W. M. Cohene and Miss Rigler poured, assisted by Mesdames Charles Sheffler, Samuel Caplan, and A. Fleming. Pouring at Miss Ray Rigler's shower were Mesdames Fred Epstein and Sydney Maron, assisted by Mesdames Charles Sheffler and Moe Rittenberg.

Entertaining for Miss Toby Kositsky, whose marriage to Morris L. Asch is taking place on November 5th, are: Miss Evelyn Yancovitch, Champagneur Avenue, luncheon and presentation at the 400 Club; Mrs. H. Asch, Fulton Avenue, tea and presentation at Eaton's; Miss Ethel Freed, Esplanade Avenue, dinner and presentation; Miss Doris Bercovitch, Clark Street, luncheon and presentation at Aux Delices; Miss Lillian Baker, tea and presentation; Miss Leah Calih, Esplanade Avenue, tea and presentation; Miss Helen Abramovitch, tea and presentation; Mrs. Lorne Grinstein, and Miss Rose Cohen, tea and presentation; Miss Beatrice Greene, St. Urbain Street, tea and presentation; Miss Pauline Bloomstone, St. Urbain Street, luncheon and presentation at the Chic-N-Coop; Mrs. Jack Segal, Prud'homme Avenue, tea and presentation; Mrs. Samuel Horowitz, St. Urbain Street, tea and presentation; Misses Sarah, Jennie and Hilda Kositsky, Querbes Avenue, tea and presentation.

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Berg, Villeneuve Street West, entertained in honor of their children's birthday, Ralph being eight years old and Bernice, six. Guests present were Roslyn Elias, Dobbie Goldman, Fay Miller, Dorothy Holzman, Joan Veriblisky, Eleanor Sheskin, Florence Segal, Shalamith Auerhan, Narilyny Shechterman, Miriam Ferstenfeld, Sandra Greenberg; and Sheldon Berg, Eli and Ronald Elias, Abe and Philip Myers, Saul Sandberg, Bery Ferstenfeld, Seymour Gladman, Al. Cohen, Ben Greenberg, Irving Bloom, Harold Shapiro, H. Elias, the children's grandfather, Mr. and Mrs. Michael Elias, Mr. and Mrs. Max Elias, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Elias, Mr. and Mrs. D. Goldman, Mr. and Mrs. A. Weiskop, Mr. and Mrs. B. Goodfriend. Mr. and Mrs. Z. Shenkin, Mrs. H. Shechtman, Mrs. M. Gladman, Misses Becky and Sophie Elias, Peter and Irving Elias, and Miss Bella Klepper. H. Elias, the grandfather, lit the candles and also cut the birthday cake. Room decorations were pink and blue streamers. The table held pink and blue carnations and baby's breath, and tall pink tapers. Green cellophane surprise packages were on the table as souvenirs for the children. Games were arranged by Mrs. Michael Elias and Miss Becky Elias.

At Lasalle-Inn, Ste. Agathe, were: Dr. E. J. Rosen, Mr. and Mrs. H. Koch, Mr. and Mrs. C. Levine, Mrs. H. Bishinsky, Mr. and Mrs. E. Abramson, Mr. and Mrs. M. Markus.

At Four Season Lodge, Ste. Agathe, were: Mr. and Mrs. Charles Sommer, Mr. and Mrs. Jack Taylor, Mr. and Mrs. E. Ulrich, Mr. and Mrs. M. Lebovitz, Mrs. Allan Bronfman, Jr., Mrs. Max Schwartz, Misses Doris Sommer and Joy Levitt; and Victor Cape.

QUEBEC CITY

Mrs. H. Yaffe, Belvedere Road, entertained in honor of her sister, Mrs. B. Etinson of Montreal. Others present were: Mesdames N. Pedvis, J. Hendler, S. Gold, J. Leibowitz, M. Hart, A. Solomon, J. Lazarovitz, S. Lazarovitz, L. Salmonovitz, B. Bushenbaum, and D. Kastner.

Miss Ruth Lax, of Montreal, spent a few days with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Lax.

Corporal Daisy Lazarovitz, who took a Military Police course in Winnipeg, spent a day with her mother, Mrs. L. Lazarovitz, before resuming her work with the C.W.A.C.

Meyer Hendler, of Montreal, is spending some time with his mother, Mrs. I. Hendler, Pere Marquette.

Mrs. B. Etinson, of Montreal, is spending some time with Mr. and Mrs. H. Yaffe, Belvedere Road.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Shapiro and William Shapiro, Avenue Des Braves, spent several days in Montreal.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Leibowitz, Belvedere Road, are spending some time in Montreal.

Mrs. H. Finkelstein, of Montreal, spent the past few weeks with Mr. and Mrs. Charles Marks, St. Cyrille Street, and with Mr. and Mrs. J. Leibowitz, Belvedere Road.

Mr. and Mrs. B. Bushenbaum, Calixa Lavallee, have returned from Montreal where they were guests at the Richler-Yetnikoff wedding.

Mr. and Mrs. I. Deitcher and family, St. Foye Road, have returned from Montreal where they were present at the Richler-Yetnikoff wedding.

Mrs. N. Pedvis, Brown Avenue, is spending some time in Montreal.

Miss Gladys Dermansky, who was visiting Mr. and Mrs. J. Hendler, Holland Avenue, has returned to Montreal.

Mrs. J. T. Bigman, Fraser Street, Quebec, visited her sister-in-law, Mrs. L. Kachanoff, Park Avenue, Montreal.

• MONTREAL MEETINGS •

• **CONGREGATION SHAAR HASHOMAYIM,** Dr. H. Abramowitz, Rabbi: Scouting investiture ceremony, on Sunday, November 8th, at 4:00 p.m., has as committee: Dr. S. L. Hymans, chairman, Dr. and Mrs. M. N. Fineberg, Co-Scoutmasters, S. D. Lonn and Alex Shulman, Dr. H. Abramowitz, S. J. Liebowitz. Junior Congregation chazanim is being trained by S. Lerner, of the Hebrew School, are David Cohen, Bernard Cooper, Burril Fine, Jerrold Fineberg, Trevor Fineberg, Mortimer Flanders, Charles Salomon, Herbert Strean. At services, Mrs. Leibowitz continued talks on the weekly Sedra. William Levy, Perry Meyer, Maurice Phillips, David and Jonathan Robinson, Alvin Shiller, Charles Solomon, David and Norman Cohen, took part. The Nursery School, supervision of Mrs. Elsie Kessler and Mrs. Lies Morgenstern, has 25 children. Post-Graduate Division, meeting Tuesday evenings, has Mrs. S. G. Levi giving a course on Contemporary Jewish Problems, and Mr. Leibowitz on The Synagogue Ritual: Young people invited. A Parent-Teachers' supper meeting, with faculty as guests of parents. "A Model Lesson In Bible" will be given, direction of the Rabbi. President is L. J. Shine; chairman of the Program Committee, Mrs. J. J. Block. Also on the executive are: Mrs. M. Bernfeld, Miss Luba Gordon, Mrs. S. J. Leibowitz, Miss Mary Leiffer, Samuel Lerner, I. Lieff, Mrs. S. G. Levi, Miss Eva Goldenberg, Dr. Rachel Chait Wasserman, Miss Miriam Sherman, Joseph Berman, M. Godine. Others: Mesdames M. N. Fineberg, Harry Kirsch, M. A. Brown, S. H. Feldman, Walter Freedman; M. Greenblatt, Dr. B. L. Hymans, Dr. E. A. Kutzman, L. K. Freedman, I. Mendel, Mrs. B. Robinson, A. Usher; Mesdames H. Vineberg, Lewis Faber, I. I. Smith.

• **TEMPLE EMANU-EL,** Dr. Harry J. Stern, Rabbi: Service, Friday, October 30th, at 8:15 p.m. Sermon: "The Balfour Declaration, Twenty-Five Years After"; Saturday, at 11:30, Sermonette. Sixtieth anniversary celebration is on November 27th, Friday evening, and Saturday, of the 60th year of the congregation. Annual dinner meeting will bear the Rev. Dr. James C. Heller, president of the Central Conference of American Rabbis, and the Rev. Dr. Julian [illegible], president of the Hebrew Union College. The celebration also marks the 15th anniversary of Rabbi Stern's ministry. Sisterhood Study Group conveners are: Mrs. C. A. Goldstein or Mrs. A. N. Friedman. Brotherhood meeting heard addresses by Lt. Col. B. B. W. Menard, Commandant of the Refugee Camp at Sherbrooke; Major B. R. Racey, Commandant of Refugee Camp at Ile aux Noix; and Vladimir Grossman, director of Canadian ORT. Greetings from the Central Committee for Refugees were given by Benjamin Robinson, K.C.; for ORT, by Louis Fitch, K.C. Martin Arfinvitz opened the meeting and the chairman was Nathan Bing. Appreciation was given by A. Gerstenfeld. Jul. Heim offered the invocation. Musical program by Miss Lotte Goetzel, cellist. Dr. Stern expressed gratitude to the commandants of the Refugee Camps. Mr. Robinson said: "No organization in Montreal has rendered finer service in the cause of the refugees than Temple Emanu-El Brotherhood."

• **THREE RIVERS HEBREW LADIES CLUB** met at the home of Mrs. M. Budd. Mrs. H. Kronenberg, of Montreal was a guest. A kinless soldier overseas will receive a holiday parcel from the club.

• **HADASSAH:** Sunday, November 1st, at 8 p.m., Emek Israel Chapter is holding a bridge and mah jong at Headquarters, proceeds for a blood bank and medicinal supplies, convenor, Mrs. J. Betwarts. Chapters meeting Monday, at 2:30: Queen Esther, money shower and musicale at the home of Mrs. S. Pesner, 1488 Lajoie Avenue, with Miss Helen Elman as guest soloist and Mrs. A. Benjamin pianist, in aid of the victory luncheon; Adath Israel at the home of Mrs. J. Speigel, 772 Outremont Avenue, humorous readings by Mrs. L. Berman; Deborah at the home of Mrs. Mark Star, 6075 Clanranald Avenue; Kadimah at the home of Mrs. B. Hoffer, 5874 Durocher Avenue with Mrs. B. Kahn giving humorous readings; Miriam Braimin Ortenberg at the home of Mrs. B. Gordon, 700a Bloomfield Avenue. Miss Ruth Rosenberg reviewing "Mrs. Miniver"; Rachel Anna Levey at the home of Mrs. S. Botner, 3215 Victoria Avenue; Shaar Hashomayim at the home of Mrs. S. Levitt, 4 Belfrage Road. Biabk program; Rachel Levinson Chapter, at Shaar Hashomayim Synagogue. Mrs. J. L. Sabbath, hostess; Shoshana at the home of Mrs. H. Moss, 5262 Jeanne Mance Street; Young Ladies Zionist at the home of Mrs. H. G. Gittleson, 1175 Lajoie Avenue. Chapters meeting Monday, at 8:30 p.m.; Bialik at the home of Mrs. M. Fishman, 1222 Lajoie Avenue; Emek Israel at the home of Mrs. M. Lidschetz, 1333 Lajoie Avenue, friends invited. Chapter meeting Tuesday, November 3rd, at 8:30 p.m.: Judith, money shower at the home of Mrs. A. Carolin, 4808 Clark Street, with A. H. Lieff, of Ottawa, as guest speaker.

• **PIONEER WOMEN'S ORGANIZATION:** Mrs. Eva Berg will be guest speaker for Masada, Metsada; and Rochel Bloomstein groups on Friday evening, October 30th; at Oneg Shabbat at the home of Mrs. L. Glassman, 4821 Jeanne Mance Street; Goldie Myerson and Chanita groups, at tea, Saturday afternoon, October 31st, at the home of Mrs. B. Carpman, 917 Wilder Avenue; Moledeth Group, Saturday evening, October 31st, at the home of Mrs. S. Belkin, 2101 Maplewood Avenue.

• **EZRAS NOSHIM BEREM ISRAEL.** Talmud Torah Auxiliary meeting was at the home of the president, Mrs. M. Rosenberg, 5157 Jeanne Mance Street. M. Grossman, principal of the school, was guest speaker. Mrs. J. Schwartz, Edward Charles Street, brought in $30 for raffle tickets sold by her. Next meeting, Tuesday, November 3rd, at 8 p.m., at the home of Mrs. S. Lehrer, 5262 Hutchison Street.

• **RED CROSS:** Circle Group elected: Miss Myrtle Jakin, president; others, Misses Dorothy Holtzberg, Lillian Jakin, Mrs. Harry Lazar. Members: Misses Clara Holzberg, Yetta Chernikoff, Fannie Scheffer, Dorothy Holzberg, Jeanne Greenspoon, Ethel Tuchow, Mesdames Harry Lazar, Jack Fagen, William Friedman, P. Jakin, L. Graff, Henry Friedman, H. Litner, B. Cofsky. Meetings are held every Monday evening.

• **CANADIAN JEWISH CONGRESS,** Eastern Division: Donations to the Comforts Fund were received by the Women's War Efforts Committee from: Zionist Order Habonim, Leon Crestohl, $5; Mrs. B. I. Cohen, $100; Mrs. P. Steinberg, $2.00; Bessarabier Hebrew Sick Benefit Association Women's Auxiliary, Mrs. T. Shecter, $2.50; and from Mrs. B. Schwartz, $4.50; Jewish Assistance and Social Organization, Mrs. L. Avrutsky, $15; Mrs. Frank Strauss, $5; Mrs. A. Crestohl, $2; Mrs. L. Goldfarb, $12; Misses Lyla Pinsky, Ruth Glassman, Sarah Deitsky, Gloria Pinsky, Norma Pinsky, Rita Morris, $2 each; Jewish Public Library, H. Kailes, $7.

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Bottom First row: left to right, Norma Wilenberg, 3997 St. Dominique Street; Pauline Lande, 168 Duluth Street East; Ruth Schwartz, 3887 Clark Street; Gussie Kornbluh, 3959 City Hall Avenue; Elfie Zimmerman, 3950 Drolet Street. Second row: Sara Kaplan, 4000 Laval Avenue; Shirley Kogan, 4109 de Bullion Street; Hannah Weisblatt, 55 Cuthbert Street; Bertha Medoff, 3997 Drolet Street; Annie Brodkin, 4036 De Bullion Street. Third row: Frances Kornbluh, 3959 City Hall Avenue; Ethel Bloom, 3970 City Hall Avenue; Pearl Belkom, 4017 Laval Avenue; Mary Rauh, 4002 Laval Avenue; Sara Goldman, 1015 St. Dominique Street; Bella Brownstein, 164 Duluth Street East. Fourth row: Sylvia Welt, 3971 City Hall Avenue; Alice Steinberg, 3955 City Hall Avenue; Rita Black, 101 Pine Avenue East.

This group of girls, 12, 13, 14 years of age, is called Neighborhood House Service Group and is allotted various responsibilities. The majority of these girls have been with Neighborhood House since they attended the pre-kindergarten at the age of three. Some are Jewish, some Protestant and Catholic. At the end of the summer, the summer camps had a one-day sale of their handicraft and these girls were in charge. $29 was cleared and donated to the War Efforts Commitee of the Canadian Jewish Congress. Their hats, which they made, are red, white, and blue.

—Photograph by Jack Markow

• MONTREAL MEETINGS •

• **RED CROSS**, Jewish Branch, board meeting at the Mount Royal Hotel, Mrs. Samuel Bronfman presiding, heard reports for the period May to September. Mrs. D. Chorkos and Mrs. M. Cooperberg, co-chairmen of the Sewing Department, announced the completion of 62 kits, consisting of 1,254 assorted sewn articles. For Russian Medical Relief this committee finished 2,335 pillow cases and 1,901 sheets and for Sailors' Comfort Bags and 19 bags were completed and sent by headquarters. Under the chairmanship of Mrs. H. Simon and Miss Gladys Hart, the Cutting Department reported aid by Miss Dorothy Hart, Mesdames Saul Cohen, M. Silverstein, S. Oelbaum; the tearing and measuring of 15,205 yards of sheeting material and 8,229 yards of pillow casing material for Russian Medical Relief; the cutting of 950 garments for young boys' kits, 188 infant sleepers, 41 infant coats and 297 articles for sailors' comfort bags. Mrs. Saul Cohen, chairmon of the Blanket Department, having assisted with that work, was able to report the completion of only 23 blankets. Mrs. Harold Segall, chairman of House Slippers, stated that 22 pairs of large and 23 pairs of children's slippers had been shipped. The chairman of Ward Slippers, Mrs. M. Silverstein, had given her services to the Russian Medical Relief assignment. Mrs. J. Shpretzer, chairman of Conservation, completed 174 articles with the assistance of workers at Allayers Hats. Mrs. P. Lord, chairman of Inspection, maintained that 2,631 sheets together with the pillow cases reported during this period as well as clothing for kits, had been inspected by her committee and prepared for shipment to headquarters. Chairman of Ironing is Mrs. M. Cummings. Mrs. A. Finestone, chairman of the Knitting Department, that 4,441 articles consisting of 454 knitted articles for hospital supplies, 3,510 Army and Navy supplies, 306 Women's Auxiliary supplies, 261 items knitted under quota, had been shipped. Mrs. L. Sperber is in charge of Knitting Inspection. Mrs. J. J. Block, chairman of the Packing Department, reported 14,398 articles shipped to headquarters. It had received from Provincial Headquarters 15,205 yards of sheeting material, 8,229 yards of pillow casing material, 50 girl's kits comprising 450 cut garments and 1,590½ lbs. of wool and it was the task of this department to unpack and check all this. Mrs. A. Raginsky, on behalf of the Publicity Department, expressed her gratitude to the newspapers. Manufacturers Salvage Committee, Mrs. J. Kinsey, reported that the supply of clothing, donated by manufacturers, had been forwarded to headquarters. Mrs. C. N. Sommer is in charge of Information. Mrs. H. Robinson, Purchasing Committee, thanked the manufacturers who made it feasible to purchase supplies. Mrs. J. Kellert, chairman of the Red Cross Campaign, announced that her team had secured $1,767.39 in the last campaign. Mrs. H. Rubin and Mrs. M. Simon, chairmen of Comfort Bags, mentioned that 961 bags were shipped. Mrs. W. Riven, in charge of Collection of Red Cross boxes, reported that $30.45 had been collected from boxes distributed to druggists for voluntary contribution for first aid. Chairman of Attendance, Mrs. S. Leopold, said that 1,561 women had reported for work. Mrs. M. Kolber, chairman of units, announced that 30 captains, each with a unit of eight to ten, would report during the next two months. Chairman of Emergency Work, Mrs. H. Rosenbaum stated that the aviation belts had been completed. Mrs. N. Jury is auditor. The new membership campaign was reported by Mrs. M. Brah, head of the Membership Committee, and over 700 membership cards were issued. Comfort boxes for men overseas, through the Women's War Efforts are under the chairmanship of Mrs. Laz. Phillips. The last shipment consisted of 400 boxes. Mrs. J. H. Wener reported for Fund-Raising; Mrs. H. J. Levinson, as treasurer. The Branch acknowledges donations: $5, Miss Ruth Schlein, Junior Victory Club; $2, Mrs. Lawrence Marks, of Lancashire, England, courtesy of Mrs. H. Tarshis.

• **JEWISH GENERAL HOSPITAL** Women's Auxiliary meeting, Wednesday, November 4th, at 2:30 p.m. in the Mount Royal Hotel will hear Professor Forrest E. La Violette, assistant professor of sociology at McGill University, author of the forthcoming book, "Adjustments And Problems Of American-born Japanese", as guest speaker. He will speak at 3.15 on "Social Reconstruction And Family Life." Mrs. Alton Goldbloom will preside.

• **JEWISH HOSPITAL OF HOPE**: Mordecha Baker Unit social was held at the home of Mrs. A. Granich, 802 Dollard Avenue. Next meeting at the home of Mrs. M. Litwack, 1044 Laurier Street West, on November 3rd.

• **CANADIAN JEWISH CONGRESS**, Eastern Division: Michael Garber, president, will preside at the annual conference of delegates on Sunday, November 8, at the Jewish People's Schools. The subject of the 1,000 Jewish children whom the Government of Canada has agreed to admit from France will be discussed; also the war efforts and the public relations programs. The committee on interned refugees will present a report on how many of these have been released and the prospects of those still in the camps. Discrimination in employment and Jewish education will be the subjects of reports. Every affiliated organization has been invited to delegate two representatives. All electors are entitled to attend.

• **METRO CLUB**, at the home of Miss Maisie Shallinsky, 4586 Esplanade Avenue, elected; Miss Ida Rudiack, President; Misses Clara Kahane, Marion Pfotnick. Prospective members call LA. 1761; DO. 0779; or EL. 6878.

• **YOUNG ISRAEL**: Educational chairman of Intermediate "A," Samuel Schneiderman, announces that the club will participate in Wednesday evening lectures on Jewish customs and ceremonies. "Jewish History And Literature" was the last lecture by S. J. Leibowitz, advisor. Social followed the discussion.

• **JEWISH CENTRE**, 256 St. Viateur Street West, Isaac Weinblatt, Rabbi: Hebrew School registration daily from 4-7 p.m., and Sunday from 10 a.m.-12. October 30th, Lighting of Candles, 5.22 p.m.; Mincha service, 5.30; October 31st, Bible study with Rashi, 8 a.m.; service, 9 a.m.; sermon, 10.30 a.m., "The Downfall Of Sodom and Gomarah." Saturday, Bible study, 4 p.m.; Mincha, 5; Mariv, 6.10 p.m.; November 1st, service, 9 a.m., Breakfast Club, 9.30; Mincha, 5 p.m.; Bible and prophets study, followed by refreshments, 8 p.m. Jewish Centre elected the officers: Dr. H. Stein, president; S. S. Polsack, S. Rubens, J. Cohen, Right [illegible] Secretary and Leader. A board of directors consists of the above and N. Nathanson, J. Solomon, A. Duresbener, S. Lamoff. At the home of Mrs. Z. Nathanson, the Sisterhood elected: Mrs. Z. Nathanson, president; Mesdames S. Kahane, R. Speigel, M. Goodman, M. Bloomfield, S. Hershcovitz, R. Barnstein. At the opening of the Centre, its educational aims were discussed and refreshments were served by the Sisterhood.

• Mrs. J. Shapiro, Bloomfield Avenue, entertained for Mount Sinai Unit. Members were: Mesdames M. Knight, S. Bellam, H. Bookman, B. Rosenbloom, R. Chandler, E. Shecket, D. Israel. Guests were: Mesdames I. N. Knight, J. Levit, M. Rosenberg, D. Birnbaum, N. Messer, and Miss Rose Goldberg and Mrs. W. Genender who assisted. A raffle of a lipstick was won by Mrs. R. Chandler.

• **BETH DAVID SISTERHOOD** meets on November 4th, at 8 p.m., at the home of Mrs. T. Yosopovitch, 881 Querbes Avenue.

FAMOUS HOSPITAL AUTHORITY DIES

(Continued from Page One)

conditions from political abuse, maladministration and neglect. He summarized it in a radio interview with Mayor LaGuardia on Oct. 28, 1937, when the Mayor was campaigning for re-election.

"We found a remarkable hospital system that had been deteriorating steadily in equipment and morale for nearly twenty years," Dr. Goldwater recalled. . . . "Fire hazards were everywhere, improper medical appointments were at times brazenly dictated by district leaders. . . . We found great hospital buildings, such as the massive new Queens General Hospital and the Woman's Building in Harlem, lying idle because Tammany failed to make proper provision for their opening."

Dr. Goldwater began by removing the four Tammany-appointed deputy commissioners in his departments. He continued to swing a relentless axe until the last of the beneficiaries of nepotism, from hospital superintendents to orderlies, had been put to flight. More nurses were employed, until the total number in 1937 was twice that of 1932, and the eight-hour day for nurses was instituted.

Realizing that half his hospital beds were occupied by sufferers from chronic diseases, Dr. Goldwater persuaded the Board of Estimate, for the first time in the history of his department to make an appropriation for research. The result of Dr. Goldwater's [illegible] was the $7,000,000 Welfare Hospital for Chronic Diseases on Welfare Island, one of the outstanding monuments to public medicine in the country, which was opened on July 6, 1940. Dr. Goldwater's building program, for which he obtained funds from the Federal as well as the municipal government, was one of his major achievements.

He worked to devise a modification of three-cents-a-day plan for persons classified as medically indigent, which would relieve the city of the care of 500,000 families annually in the city hospitals.

Dr. Goldwater was born in New York on Feb. 7, 1873, the son of Henry and Mary Tyroler Goldwater. As a young man he felt an urge to devote himself to social reform. He came to believe that he could best accomplish this purpose as a doctor of medicine. Later he resolved to devote himself to medical administration, a field then virtually unconsidered as such in the United States.

He attended Columbia University in 1894-'95, studied at the University of Leipzig for a year, and obtained his medical degree from the University and Bellevue Hospital Medical College of New York University in 1901. His forty-four year association with Mount Sinai Hospital began when he served his internship there. His advanced views so impressed the administrators of the hospital that he was appointed superintendent in 1903 at the age of thirty. He served until 1916. He was a director of the hospital from 1917 to 1929 and

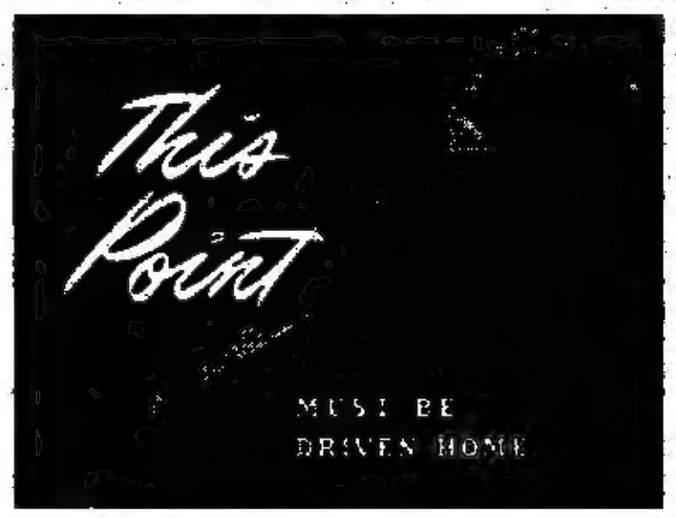
Funeral services were held at the Society for Ethical Culture, Central Park West and Sixty-fourth Street, of which Dr. Goldwater was a member.

"TEMPEST IN A TEA POT"?

Mayor Lucien Borne, of Quebec City, described as a "tempest in a tea pot" the discussion which has arisen over the city council's recent action in passing a by-law prohibiting the building in residential Montcalm ward of any further churches, regardless of denomination.

Some Protestant clergymen have protested in press interviews that the action was aimed at the city's Jewish community which recently obtained a permit to build a synagogue in the ward.

Mayor Borne said that the matter would be "settled here in the city of Quebec in the fair manner which we have always shown." He had discussed the matter with Cardinal Rodrigue Villeneuve, archbishop of Quebec archdiocese, following the request of two Roman Catholic parishes that it be submitted to the archbishop, and said later that the cardinal was studying the question from the "religious and parish points of view."



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CLASS IN COOKERY

SWEET AND SOUR CHOPPED MEAT

To one pound of chopped meat add one egg, one onion, grated, salt and pepper. Add breadcrumbs or cracker meal enough to be able to roll into balls without being sticky.

Sauce:

one small tin tomatoes
or
tomato sauce
paprika
pepper
sugar
sour salt

Use about one-third of the can of sauce, add the salt, paprika, pepper, and water enough to cover meat balls if a lot of gravy is desired. After the meat has cooked for about an hour, in this sauce, add sugar and sour salt to taste, and cook a little longer. To make it rolled in cabbage, do the same as above. Cut hard centre out of the head of cabbage and put head in a pot of cold water. Let water come to a boil so leaves loosen up and become soft enough to roll the meat into.

Mrs. I. Levenson,
151 Palmerston Boulevard, Toronto.

CHOCOLATE ROLL

six eggs
six tablespoons cocoa
six tablespoons granulated sugar

Beat yolks and sugar well together. Add cocoa, which has been sifted. Add the beaten whites of eggs last and mix lightly. Pour into a shallow pan, which has been lined with greased wax paper. Bake for fifteen minutes in a moderate oven 350 degrees. Turn out on a flat board. Spread with marshmallow filling. Roll up like a jelly roll and cover with a marshmallow icing.

Mrs. B. Marks,
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Lieutenant Sydney Tarnopol, R.C.C.S., and Signalman Ralph Tarnopol, R.C.A., are serving overseas. They are the brothers of Mrs. B. Marks (formerly Miss Marjorie Turnbour) who was married on October 25th.
—Notman Royal Studio

MARRIAGES

Machlovitch-Adler

Miss Shirley Adler, daughter of the late Mr. and Mrs. A. Adler, was married to Joseph Machlovitch, son of Mr. and Mrs. F. Machlovitch, at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Julius Rost, Vendome Avenue, at five o'clock on Sunday, October 18th. Rabbi M. Wachtfogel officiated, assisted by Rev. I. Shabsomon. Mrs. Reuben Ostroff played the wedding music. The bride, who was given in marriage by her brother, Thomas Adler, wore a white sheer gown made on Grecian lines, with a shirred bodice having a heart-shaped neckline. Her finger-tip-length veil of tulle illusion was held in place by a crown of orange blossoms, and she carried a bouquet of white bridal roses. Miss Ann Adler was maid-of-honor, wearing a multi-colored jersey gown, with a matching tulle and sequins fingertip veil held in place by a band of green ostrich tips, and carried a bouquet of Talisman roses. Manuel Machlovitch was best man for his nephew. The ushers were Reuben Ostroff, Meyer Brittain, and Joseph Reinfield. Mrs. Thomas Adler, sister-in-law of the bride, wore creme de cocoa crepe, trimmed with gold sequins, hybrid orchids as her corsage, and a Juliet cap of gold sequins. Mrs. M. Machlovitch, aunt of the groom, was in American Beauty jersey, trimmed with black bugle bead jet, a small black hat, and a bouquet of yellow roses. Mrs. Julius Rost received in black crepe, black sequin headdress, and a shoulder corsage of orchids, assisted by her daughter, Miss Gwendolyn Rost, who wore a blue gown, with lace bodice and bouffant net skirt, and Sweetheart roses in her hair. Bronze and yellow chrysanthemums were used for wedding decoration. Later, Mr. and Mrs. Machlovitch left on their wedding trip to Ottawa and the Laurentian Mountains, the bride travelling in a three-piece suit of brown tweed, trimmed with lynx, accessories of paddy green, a corsage of white bridal roses. Mr. and Mrs. W. Lahel, Mrs. H. Featherger, Martin Wittner, Morton Freiberger, of New York; Mrs. Carl Rittner, of Boston; Lieutenants Morris Cooper and William Mack, United States Army, Fort Ethan Allen, Vermont, were guests.

Spevack-Merson

Miss Libby Lilly Merson, daughter of Mrs. Dora Merson and the late Mr. Merson, Laurier Avenue West, and Nathan Spevack, son of Mr. and Mrs. I. Spevack, Hutchison Street, were married at the Queen's Hotel Spanish Room, on October 11th, at three o'clock. Rabbi Charles Bender officiated, with Rev. M. Mandelcorn assisting. The bride was given away by her sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Louis Ruch, of Moncton, N.B. She wore a white velvet street length dress with a high neckline, made on princess lines, a matching hat, and matching white accessories, and carried a bible covered with an orchid and baby's breath. The maid-of-honor was Miss Fay Yanklin, only attendant of the bride, who wore a blue wool dress, a sweetheart hat to match, navy blue accessories and a nosegay of assorted fall flowers. The best man was Ben. Spevack, brother of the groom. Ferns and ribbons decorated the canopy. The wedding march was played by Miss Frances Black, and "Because" was sung by Miss Lee Black. The bride's mother wore a moss-green dress, a black velvet hat and black accessories, and a corsage of yellow roses. The groom's mother wore a black dress, with pink lace, black hat and accessories, and a corsage of fall flowers. The bride's going away costume consisted of a brown and beige wool dress, with matching hat, and brown accessories, and a moss-green coat with lynx fox collar, and an orchid. The honeymoon was spent in Toronto and Niagara Falls. The bride and groom have taken up their residence at 70 Laurier Avenue West. Out-of-town guests were Mr. and Mrs. Louis Ruch, Pte. Samuel Ruch, and Pte. Simon Ruch, all of Moncton, N.B.

Witenoff-Sammett

The marriage of Miss Anne Pearl Sammett, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. A. Sammett, Hutchison Street, to Harry Witenoff, son of Mr. and Mrs. S. Witenoff, St. Urbain Street, took place at the home of Rev. M. Master, on October 11th, with Rev. M. Master and Cantor H. Samit officiating. The bride was given away by her parents. Her only attendant was her sister, Miss Florence Sammett, and the best man was Morris Spector. The couple will take up residence on Bloomfield Avenue.

Shragovitch-Kaback

The marriage of Sara, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Shragovitch, 6151 Durocher Avenue, to Max Kaback, son of Mrs. Kaback and the late Joseph Kaback, 117 Mount Royal Avenue West, took place at Adath Israel Synagogue, on October 25th, at half past five o'clock, Rabbi Charles Bender officiating, assisted by Rev. William Sauler. The bride was given in marriage by her father. She wore a long, white faille dress cut on Grecian lines, with a heart-shaped neckline trimmed with Chantilly lace, long sleeves, shirred bodice, and full skirt falling into a circular train. Her veil of tulle illusion was held by clusters of orange blossoms and she carried a bible covered with orchids and streamers of bouvardia. Her maid-of-honor was her sister, Miss Florence Shragovitch, dressed in an azure blue dinner gown, with gold accessories, and she carried a cascade bouquet of yellow and bronze pom-poms. Nathan Shragovitch, brother of the bride, was best man. The synagogue was decorated with standards of pink chrysanthemums and white pom-poms. The organist played the Lohengrin "Wedding March." Following the ceremony, dinner was served in the community hall of the synagogue. Mrs. Shragovitch wore a Burgundy dinner gown, with a hat to match trimmed in pink ostrich feathers, and had an orchid corsage. Mrs. Kaback wore a Copenhagen blue dinner gown, with a hat to match trimmed in lighter blue plumes. Her corsage was of orchids. The bridal couple left on a trip to Toronto and western Ontario. For travelling, the bride wore a gold-toned wool suit, with matching hat, mink jacket and brown accessories. The couple will live on Mount Royal Avenue. Out-of-town guests were Mrs. A. Ginsherman, of Camp; Mrs. Golden, Mr. and Mrs. Nathan Wolfe, Mrs. Nathan Sloma, Mr. and Mrs. Simon Ritt, all of Ottawa; Mr. and Mrs. Fred Ritt, of Pembroke; and Miss Sylvia Mansher, of New York.

Minis-Torontour

Miss Marjorie Frances Torontour, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Torontour, Wellington Street, Verdun, and Benjamin B. Minis, son of Mr. Aron Minis and the late Mrs. Aron Minis, of Toronto, Ontario, were married at Adath Israel Synagogue, on Sunday, October 25th, at 3.30 p.m. Rabbi Charles Bender officiated, with Rev. M. Mandelcorn assisting. The bride was given away by her parents, and the groom by his father. The bride wore a white silk bengaline street length, two-piece suit, trimmed in heirloom lace, with long sleeves, finished in lace. Her headdress consisted of an orange blossom crown holding a veil of tulle illusion edged in heirloom lace. The bride carried a white bible, orchid marker and bougainvillea with white satin streamers. The matron of honor was her sister, Mrs. Sidney Cashman, who wore a rose colored velvet two-piece suit, rose tulle illusion and chrysanthemum headdress, and a bouquet of yellow chrysanthemums. The bridesmaid was Miss Mildred Byers, who wore a turquoise crepe dress, with a headdress and veil of turquoise illusion, and bouquet of a yellow buttons and chrysanthemums. The best man was Al Shore. Wedding music was played on the organ, and "O, Promise Me" was sung by Harry Milgrom. A reception was held. The bride's mother wore a plum-colored crepe and satin dress, jet feather hat, with plum trimming and American Beauty corsage. The bride's grandmother wore a black crepe dress, with silver trimming, black hat, and Tea roses. The couple went to the Thousand Islands, Niagara Falls, and Toronto, the bride travelling in a costume of beige rabbit hair, camel hair beige coat trimmed in brown beaver, brown beaver muff and hat to match, and brown and gold accessories. Aron Minis, father of the groom, and Louis Minis, brother of the groom, of Toronto; Mrs. Esther Torontour, grandmother of the bride, of Quebec City; Mr. and Mrs. Sidney Cashman, of Collingwood, N.J., sister and brother-in-law of the bride; and uncles and aunts of the bride, Mr. and Mrs. Maurice Pollack, of Quebec; and Mrs. Ida Waxman and daughter, Libby, and son, Irving of Cornwall; Mr. and Mrs. Maurice Torontour, and daughters, Ann and Selma, of Ottawa; Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Kitty, of Thetford Mines; Miss Beverly Claman, cousin of the bride, of New York, were among the guests.

Stromberg-Goldsman

Miss Bella Goldsman, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Hyman Goldsman, de l'Epee Avenue, and Cpl. Bernard Stromberg, R.C.A.F., son of Mrs. M. Stromberg, Stuart Avenue, were united in mariage at Beth David Synagogue, on Sunday, October 25th, at 12 o'clock noon, with Rabbi S. H. Herschorn officiating. The bride was given away by her father. She wore a white lace over satin wedding gown, made with a V-shaped neckline, and pearls given to her by the groom. Her gown had a satin inset at the waistline, long lace sleeves ending in points over the wrists, and a full skirt. Her head-dress was of a finger-tip-length tulle veil falling from a halo of lace and satin, and she carried a white bible, with orchids and white satin streamers. The maid-of-honor was Miss Sylvia Goldsman, sister of the bride. She wore a blue sheer crepe gown, made with a bouffant skirt and silver embroidery on the bodice, and a blue mahine veil embroidered in silver, and carried a colonial bouquet of red, white, and blue flowers. The best man was Harold Goldsman, brother of the bride. A reception was held for the immediate family. The bride's mother wore a black crepe gown, with silver brocade tunic, small black velvet hat, and a corsage of pink carnations. The groom's mother wore a black crepe gown, with sequin trimming, and a wine colored flowered hat, and a corsage of red carnations. The couple left for New York, the bride travelling in a blue cape ensemble, with red blouse and matching accessories, and a corsage of orchids.

Miller-Godine

The marriage of Miss Lilian Godine, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. M. H. Godine, Park Avenue, to Moe, son of Z. Miller and the late Mrs. Miller, took place at the house of Rev. M. Master, who officiated, on October 25th. The bride was given away by her parents.

APPROACHING MARRIAGES

Mr. and Mrs. N. Koutsky, Durocher Avenue, announce the approaching marriage of their daughter, Toby, to Morris L. Asch, son of the late Mr. and Mrs. Isaac Asch, of Quebec City, to take place on November 5th.

The marriage of Miss Ruth Pellman, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Max Pellman, of Toronto, Ontario, to Leading Aircraftsman Mortimer L. Vineberg, R.C.A.F., of Rivera, Manitoba, son of Mr. and Mrs. Louis I. Vineberg, Roslyn Avenue, Montreal, will take place at Winnipeg, Manitoba, on Saturday evening, November 14, in the Shaarey Zedek Synagogue.

ENGAGEMENTS

The engagement of Sylvia, daughter of Mrs. R. Zischick and the late Mr. Zischick, of Edmundston, N.B., to Joseph, son of Mrs. Jacob Fransblow and the late Mr. Fransblow, of Tracadie, N.B., is announced. The marriage is to take place soon.

Mrs. R. Backman, Jeanne Mance Street, announces the engagement of her youngest daughter, Esther, to Louis Collis, son of Mr. and Mrs. H. Collis, of Toronto.

Mr. and Mrs. Maynard Reiskind, of Brussels, Belgium, and Queen Mary Road, Montreal, announce the engagement of their daughter, Cinette Ingrid, to Monroe Paul, son of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Leopold, Westmount Boulevard. Miss Reiskind is in her second year of arts at McGill University. The marriage is to take place some time in December.

BIRTHS

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. S. L. Abrams (nee Freda Shemansky, of Hartford, Conn.) on October 24th, at the St. Francis Hospital, Hartford, Conn., a daughter, Marjorie Arline. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. L. Abramovitch, Northmount Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. A. Caplan, (nee Sadie Portnoff), Champagneur Avenue, a son. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. M. Portnoff, Champagneur Avenue, and Mrs. A. Caplan, Clark Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. N. Mishkin, (nee Bessie Rabinovitch), Laurier Avenue West, at the Jewish General Hospital, on October 13th, a daughter, Esther. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. H. Mishkin, City Hall Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. S. Kadnoff, (nee Doris Lukofsky), at the Jewish General Hospital, on September 30, a daughter, Gloria. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. L. Lukofsky, Colonial Avenue, and Mr. B. Kadnoff, Esplanade Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. H. Bernstein (nee Estelle Balacan), at the Jewish General Hospital, on October 8th, a daughter, Carol Rosalind. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. M. Bernstein, Durocher Avenue, and Mr. and Mrs. J. M. Balacan, Esplanade Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Plotkin, (nee Ann Bertin) Esplanade Avenue, at the Jewish General Hospital, a son, Marvin, brother of Nissen. Grandparents are Mrs. Y. Bertin, Esplanade Avenue, and A. Plotkin, Canning Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. I. Kotler (nee Fay Kadenoff), Park Avenue, at the Jewish General Hospital, on October 11th, a son, Michael Lyon. Grandparents are Mr. B. Kadenoff, Esplanade Avenue, and Mrs. M. Kotler, St. Dominique Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Golland, (nee Ethel Plitch), Clark Street, a daughter, Della Suzanne, at the Jewish General Hospital, on October 25th. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. A. Plitch, Clark Street, and Mr. and Mrs. L. Golland, Jeanne Mance Street.

BAR-MITZVAHS

Isadore Elman, son of Mr. and Mrs. Nathan Elman, Van Horne Avenue, West, will be called to the reading of the Law on October 31st, at Adath Israel Synagogue. A reception will be held for the family the following day.

Lyon William, son of Mr. and Mrs. Philip Fisher, Shelborne Avenue, was called to the reading of the Law at Adath Israel Synagogue. A dinner was held in the community hall for one hundred and twenty-five guests.

DEATHS

The death of Maurice Reinharz, aged 72 years, occurred on October 16th, at the Jewish General Hospital. He is survived by three sons, Isadore, Alexandre, and Henri, and three daughters, Antoinette, Mrs. Jeanne Adler, and Mrs. Harry Mustove; nine grandchildren, Jerald, Cecile, Bernard, Arline, Cecile, Estelle, Stanley, George, David Reinharz. Rabbi S. H. Herschorn officiated and interment took place at Beth David Cemetery in Cartierville. Funeral was held from Paperman's Funeral Parlor. Shiva was at the home, 809 Querbes Avenue.

The death of Sadie Liebowitz occurred at the Western Hospital on October 23rd. She is survived by six sisters, Mrs. Harold H. Diamond, Mrs. B. Gaon, Mrs. D. Cohen, Mrs. N. Chook, Mrs. L. Freedman, and Miss Rita Liebowitz; and five brothers, George, Max, Louis, Joseph, and Saul Liebowitz, all of Montreal. Funeral was held from Paperman's Funeral Parlor. Rabbi Julius Berger, of Shaare Zion Synagogue, and Reverend S. Miller officiated. Interment was in Shaare Zion Cemetery.

Vilna, where Jews have been living since the 14th century, is now completely "Judenrein." The last 14,000 "useful" Jews whom Nazis permitted to remain in the Vilna ghetto have now been deported.

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DEATHS

Samuel Lewis, 130 Northcliffe Boulevard, died on Sunday, October 25th, at the age of eighty-five. Mr. Lewis was born in Lithuania and came to America in 1884. For ten years he lived in Pittsburgh, Pa., and for the past forty-eight years was a resident of Toronto. He organized the first Zionist group here. Surviving are two sons, Charles, of Toronto, and A. P. Lewis, of Albany, N.Y.; one daughter, Mrs. Ida L. Siegel, of Toronto; thirteen grandchildren and six great-grandchildren. The funeral took place from United Hebrew Burial Society. Interment was in Goel Tzedec Synagogue Cemetery. Rabbi Samuel Sachs conducting the service, assisted by Cantor A. Bernstein.

The death of Mrs. Kate Cohen, 600 Shaw Street, occurred at Toronto General Hospital on October 22nd. Her age was fifty-four. She is survived by her husband, Samuel; two daughters, Mrs. A. Sinick, of Miami, Fla., and Zelda, of Toronto; two sisters, Mrs. S. Levine, of Toronto, and Mrs. D. Gordon, of Los Angeles, Cal.; and two brothers, Samuel Rose, of Toronto, and [illegible] Rose, of Los Angeles, Cal. Funeral services were held [illegible] Parkers.

UNVEILINGS

The unveiling of a monument in loving memorary of the late Isadore Asher, will take place on Sunday, November 1st, at 12:00 o'clock noon, at McCaul Street Synagogue, Dawes Road.

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Social Notes — Toronto

Mrs. Joseph King, of Whitby, has gone to New York.

Pilot Officer Gordon Rosenthal, Charlottetown, P.E.I., has arrived home to spend two weeks with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. Rosenthal, Russell Hill Road.

Mrs. A. Simonsky, Brunswick Avenue, spent a few days with her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Sweet, of Hamilton.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Silbert and daughter, Maxine, Avenue Road, spent a few days in Montreal.

Captain J. N. Pritt, of Fort William, spent a few days with his uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. J. Blumenthal, Lauder Avenue, en route to Montreal and Ottawa.

Mr. and Mrs. Loebel, of Montreal, spent a few days with the latter's mother, Mrs. B. Goldstein, Madison Avenue.

Mrs. S. Wenograd, of Philadelphia, Pa., is visiting her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Herbert G. Gordon, Avoca Avenue.

Corporal Leonard Levy, of St. Thomas, visited his uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Levy, of Omaha, Neb.

Mrs. S. Eisenbrod, of New York, is visiting her sister, Mrs. Jay J. Allen, Roxboro Drive.

Private Harry Chadwick, R.C.A.S.C., visited his parents, Mr. and Mrs. M. Chadwick, Sydenham Street.

Sergeant Navigator David Smith, R.C.A.F., is visiting his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Max Smith, Clinton Street.

Mrs. Harry Golob, of Scranton, Pa., visited her mother, Mrs. A. Canton, Denison Avenue.

Mrs. B. Pink and sons, Saul and Alfred, of Brooklyn, N.Y., and Mr. and Mrs. Ben Silverstein and children, Carl, Victor and Rose, of Buffalo, N.Y., are guests of Mrs. N. L. Eckler, Gerrard Street West, while here for the wedding of Miss Phyllis Klein to Harry Levy.

Mrs. M. Gebertig, Orchard Park Boulevard, has left for Detroit, Mich., where she will visit her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. M. Snider.

Dr. Oscar Pollock, Rushton Road, has returned from Chicago, Ill.

Mrs. Joseph Goldstein, of Chicago, spent a few days with Mrs. B. Golstein and Miss Helen Goldstein, Madison Avenue.

Max Halpert, of Cleveland, Ohio, was the guest of S. Bernstein, Bedford Road, for a few days, and was [illegible] visited Mr. and Mrs. J. Resnick, of Brantford.

Mr. and Mrs. Max Goodman, College Street, are visiting relatives in New York, and Mr. and Mrs. A. Price, of Mount Vernon, N. Y.

Miss Beatrice Burstein, Beatrice Street, was the guest of Mr. and Mrs. J. Halpert, of Cleveland, Ohio, and Mr. and Mrs. J. Resnick, of Brantford, for a few days.

Mrs. Philip Donkner and son, David, Clinton Street, were in Montreal for the Alman-Donkner marriage, as guests of Mr. and Mr. Ben. Donkner.

L.A.C. Murray Hoffberg, son of Mr. and Mrs. Louis Hoffberg, McCaul Street, is stationed at No. 4 Bombing and Gunnery School, Fingal, Ont.

Miss Eve Utkowitz, Oxford Street, has returned from New York, where she spent two weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. Alex Book and family, of Montreal, were guests of Mr. and Mrs. F. Book, Major Street, for several days.

L.A.C. Harold Soupcoff, of Clinton, spent a few days with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Soupcoff, Beatrice Street.

Mrs. B. Goldstein, Madison Avenue, had as her guest Mrs. Aaron Goldstein, of Buffalo.

A tea, given in honor of Miss Betty Rashal, was arranged by Mrs. J. Heller, Gothic Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Miller, Atlas Avenue, entertained their family at a housewarming.

Mrs. H. Metter, Markham Street, entertained Mrs. David Rodness, formerly Minnie Klein, at a presentation tea.

Mr. and Mrs. Philip Saunders, Parkdale Road, were hosts at dinner for Mr. and Mrs. David Chadwick, nee Sylvia Sone.

Mr. and Mrs. William Loebel, Oriole Parkway, entertained a few friends in honor of their fifteenth wedding anniversary.

Misses Frances Shapiro and Lilian Kates entertained Miss Marjorie Benny, a bride-elect, at tea at Eaton's Georgian Room.

Mesdames Harry Rose, Bert Rose and David Fields, were hostesses at an evening for Mrs. Harvey Bornstein, formerly Adelyne Bruner.

Mesdames S. Stulberg, S. Freedman and L. Birnbaum were hostesses at a supper at the Belvin to honor Miss Betty Field, a bride-elect.

Misses Phyllis Hochberg and Helen Freedman entertained Mrs. Harvey Bornstein, nee Adelyne Bruner, at tea at Arcadian Court.

Misses Betty Green and Adel Safer entertained at dinner and theatre for Miss Shirley Silverstein, whose marriage to Ben. Lowdon takes place in November.

Mr. and Mrs. L. Sone, Queen Street East, gave a farewell dinner for Mr. and Mrs. David Chadwick, formerly Sylvia Sone, who have gone to live in Halifax, N.S.

Mrs. Samuel Mecklinger and Miss Marjorie Mecklinger entertained about twenty guests at an evening to honor Miss Marjorie Benny, a bride-elect of November 15th.

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Weinberg, Dovercourt Road, entertained their immediate family at a dinner at the Belvin, to celebrate their silver wedding anniversary. Mrs. L. Weinberg, of Windsor, was present.

Misses Ruth Crasman, Goldie Posen, Sylvia Kornbloom and Clara Liftowsky were hostesses at a personal shower to honor Miss Sylvia Sone, whose marriage to David Chadwick took place on October 20th. The honoree was presented with luggage.

Mrs. L. Geller and Mrs. R. Waxer entertained at the former's home, 212 Winona Drive, to honor Miss Marjorie Benny, whose marriage to Fred Weil takes place on November 15th. About twenty guests were present, and the bride was presented with a set of dishes.

Mrs. D. Brill, Harrison Avenue, and Mrs. William Greenberg, High Park Avenue, entertained at the latter's home for Miss Thelma Resnick, whose marriage to Irving Siegel takes place in December; Mrs. Emanuel Levy, formerly Miss Edna Rovner; and Mrs. M. Rubinoff, who before her recent marriage was Miss Molly Tanner. About sixteen guests were present.

Mrs. I. Singer was tea hostess at the Tudor Room, Royal York Hotel, honoring her daughter Edith's approaching marriage to Lawrence Shankman. The hostess received in black crepe, trimmed with gold sequins, and corsage of roses, assisted by Mrs. A. Shankman, mother of the groom-elect, in olive green crepe, trimmed with gold, and corsage of roses. The honoree wore pale blue taffeta, and corsage of red roses. The tea table, covered with a hand-worked lace cloth, was centred with roses and palms. Mesdames M. Shankman, A. Tiller, of Buffalo, T. Wiener, B. Shendelman, T. Bell, and H. Cesner, poured, their assistants being, Mrs. L. Sward and Mrs. J. Spiers, and Misses Zelda Grossman, Estelle Baltzman, Celia Berger, Zipporah Bitker, of Buffalo, Ruth Shendelman, Sadie Tobias, and Anne Tobias. About one hundred and seventy-five guests called.

Mrs. B. Benny, Rosemount Avenue, gave a tea at Royal York Hotel in honor of her daughter, Marjorie, whose marriage to Fred Weil takes place on November 15th. The hostess received her guests in black and white crepe, and corsage of Talisman roses; assisted by Mrs. J. Weil, mother of the groom-elect, in black velvet, with corsage of Talisman roses. The honoree wore royal blue, trimmed with sequins, and an orchid in her hair. Presiding over the tea table, covered with a linen cloth and holding ivory candles and a centrepiece of assorted flowers, were: Mesdames L. Geller, N. Greenspoon, H. Gilbert, P. Davidson, S. Mecklinger, and M. Greenbaum. Their assistants were: Misses Marjorie Mecklinger, Libby Pomerantz, Shirley Silverstein, Sylvia Sinaberg, Rita Schacter, Helen Shlesinger and Mesdames Reuben Waxer and Alex Hotz (nee Hilda Mecklinger). About one hundred and thirty guests called.

Mesdames B. Applebaum, D. Wasserman, and D. Little gave a tea at the former's home, Cecil Street, to honor Miss Rae Applebaum, whose marriage to Frank Goldstein takes place on November 15th. Mrs. Applebaum wore black crepe, trimmed with gold, and corsage of red roses, and was assisted by Mrs. Charles Goldstein, mother of the groom-elect, in black crepe, with beaded bodice, and corsage of yellow roses. The honoree wore a royal blue chiffon skirt and light blue bodice, with a white rose headdress. The tea table, covered with a point de Venise lace cloth, held white tapers in silver holders and a centrepiece of white roses and gladioli. It was presided over by Mesdames D. Wasserman, D. Little, A. Goldstein and A. Titlebaum; their assistants being: Mesdames S. Silverman and A. Pearl and Misses Eileen Berger, Dolly Aiken, Ettie Rosner, Ethel Zadnoff, and Gertrude Little. About two hundred guests called.

Mesdames A. Title, B. Title, L. Title, and B. Wittlin gave a tea at the former's home, 315 Richview Avenue, for Miss Laurell Title, whose marriage to Harvey Schwartz takes place on November 24th. Mrs. I. Title, mother of the bride-to-be, and Mrs. N. Schwartz, mother of the groom-elect, assisted the hostesses in receiving. The tea table was covered with a point de Venise cloth and had a centrepiece of pink roses and baby 'mums and pink candles in silver holders. Those who poured were: Mesdames T. Bron, of Buffalo, N.Y.; L. Snider, E. Kaminsky, of Niagara Falls, S. Silverberg, J. Kerbel, J. Freeman and A. Freeman, of Simcoe, assisted by: Misses Bella Trager, Sylvia Zaikin, Freda Duchess, Florence Wilkinson, Bernice Snider, Renee Title, and Mrs. S. Ontrat and Mrs. N. Feld. About one hundred and forty guests called, among them, Mrs. A. Gelman, of Buffalo, N.Y.

Entertaining for Miss Edith Fisher, whose marriage to Jack Kirzner takes place on November 1st were: Mrs. B. Sales and Mrs. J. Barruch, at a presentation tea at the Royal York Hotel, with Mrs. H. Zigelstein and Mrs. S. Fisher as other guests; Mrs. William B. Ackerman and Mrs. M. Tartick, presentation dinner and Promenade Symphony Concert; Mrs. B. Kirzner and Mrs. B. Tobe, presentation dinner and theatre; Mrs. H. Zigelstein, dinner and theatre; Mrs. M. Rotstein, presentation luncheon, others present being: Mesdames S. Fisher, H. Zigelstein, A. Bassesi, J. Fisher, A. Goldstein, B. Pike, and H. Harrison; Mrs. L. Raxlen and Miss Eleanor Charney, dinner; and Miss Sylvia Simmons, presentation dinner and theatre.

Honoring Mrs. Julius Langener, of Washington, D.C., who was Miss Gertrude Sherr, of Toronto, Mrs. N. Ben and Miss Freda Sherr gave a luncheon; Misses Helen Winters and Rose Goldberg and Mrs. Charles Hundert, luncheon at Arcadian Court; Mrs. L. Gangbar, theatre; Misses Sophie Goldman and Lena Fine, luncheon at the Georgian Room; Mrs. Harold S. Jackson and Miss Min. Sonenberg, presentation luncheon; Mesdames M. Weinberg, S. Weinberg and I. Merker, tea at the Georgian Room; Mrs. F. Smith, tea at the Royal York Hotel; Miss Zelda Grossman, theatre; Mesdames M. Lean, M. Firestone, and Ben Shuken, tea at Eaton's Round Room; Misses Jeanette Millen, Eve and Sadie Shifman and Belle Etlin, tea at the Royal York Hotel; Misses Mildred and Gertrude Benson, dinner and theatre; Mrs. A. Benson and Mrs. A. Alspector, luncheon at Simpson's Arcadian Court; Mrs. J. Lichtig and Mrs. J. White, tea at Eaton's Georgian Room; Mrs. D. Sherr, dinner and evening; Mrs. Betty Sherr, theatre; Mrs. M. Organek, tea at Eaton's Georgian Room; Mrs. M. Malkin, luncheon at Eaton's Round Room; Mrs. F. Lean, tea at the Georgian Room; Mesdames L. Brudner, H. Brudner and B. Brudner, luncheon at the Royal York Hotel; Mrs. R. [illegible] and S. Stein, tea at Arcadian Court.

Mrs. N. Gertzbein was hostess at a tea at Royal York Hotel to honor the approaching marriage of her daughter, Shirley, to Jack Stein. Mrs. Gertzbein received in gold crepe, with beaded trimming, and corsage of roses and cornflowers. She was assisted by Mrs. S. Stein, mother of the groom-elect, in black crepe, with gold sequins, and corsage of roses. The honoree wore white chiffon, with lace inserts, and a headdress of white gardenias and red roses. The tea table was centred with red roses, carnations, baby's breath, and snapdragons embedded in moss, and maize tapers. Mesdames Percy Shiner and Samuel Roner poured, assisted by: Misses Marjorie Benny, Clarie Rotman, Helen Barnett, Marjorie Mecklinger, Helen Shlesinger, Dorothy Gagnbar, and Mesdames Sidney Stein and Ralph Kay. About one hundred and fifty guests called.

Mrs. M. Miller entertained at a tea at the home of Mrs. W. Miller, 103 Borden Street, to honor her daughter, Estelle, whose marriage to Fred Chapnick takes place in November. The hostess received in gold and brown silk, and corsage of roses, assisted by Mrs. W. Miller, in a two-piece black silk dress, trimmed with colored sequins, and corsage of roses. Mrs. I. H. Chapnick, mother of the groom-elect, wore a two-piece beige and tan dress, and corsage of roses and baby's breath. The honoree was in a two-piece silk dress with torso jacket and pleated skirt. The tea table, covered with a Madeira cloth, had white tapers in crystal holders, and a centrepiece of roses and baby's breath. Those who poured were: Mesdames W. Miller, L. Taube, H. Shawn, J. Chapnick, H. Engleter, E. Creed, L. Steinhouse, and G. Steinhouse. Their assistants were: Misses Anne Miller, Frances Miller, Jean Miller, Rose Kates, Thelma Schwartz, Dorothy Chapnick, Pauline Starkman, Ruth Steinhouse, Sylvia Waltz, Helen Glitman, Claire Shapiro, Phoebe Gilbert, and Mrs. N. Tobin. About two hundred and fifty guests called.

Mr. and Mrs. F. Book, Ulster Street, were hosts at a dinner and reception at the Belvin, to honor the bar-mitzvah of their son, Milton. About one hundred and seventy-five guests were present, among them being, Mr. and Mrs. Alex Book and family, of Montreal. Mrs. Book received in a black net gown, with white carnations in her hair, assisted by Mrs. I. Book, grandmother of the bar-mitzvah, in black crepe. Alex Book acted as toastmaster, and Samuel Book, Morris Moldofsky, L. Moldofsky, Morris Resnick, Samuel Cappe and Charles Cappe, spoke.

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APPROACHING MARRIAGES

The approaching marriage of Shirley, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Nathan Gertzbein, to Jack, son of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Stein, is announced, to take place on November 29th.

ENGAGEMENTS

Mr. and Mrs. E. Utkowitz, Oxford Street, announce the engagement of their daughter, Eve, to Bernard, son of Mrs. Gussie Mirochin and the late M. Mirochin, of New York.

BAR-MITZVAHS

Mr. and Mrs. W. Fine, Albany Avenue, announce the bar-mitzvah of their son, Leonard, to take place on Saturday, October 31st, at 9:30 a.m., at the New Zionist Institute. Reception on Sunday, November 1st, at 300 College Street, at 6:00 p.m.

BIRTHS

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. J. E. Thomas (nee Frances Goldberg) Yarmouth Gardens, formerly of Montreal, at Toronto Western Hospital, a daughter, Annabelle.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Mac Shore (nee Bernice Ash) on October 17th, at Toronto Western Hospital, a son Michael, brother of Sheldon Joel. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. Harry Ash and Mr. and Mrs. Morris Shore.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Percy Cronish (nee Helen Zimmerman) Grange Avenue, on October 17th, at Women's College Hospital, a son, Robert Charles. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Cronish, Grange Avenue, and Mrs. Dora Zimmerman, Phoebe Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Leslie Zack, Bellevue Avenue, on October 17th, at Mount Sinai Hospital, a son, brother of Faigie. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. S. Cohen, Bellevue Avenue, and Mr. and Mrs. I. Zack, Palmerston Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. N. Estrin (nee Evelyn Pancer) on October 24th, at Mount Sinai Hospital, a daughter. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. A. Pancer, Ossington Avenue, and Mr. and Mrs. H. Estrin, Shaw Street.

● TORONTO MEETINGS ●

● **HILLCREST SISTERHOOD** donor's luncheon is on Tuesday, November 17th, at Shaarei Shomayim Synagogue, with Lorne H. Greene, C.B.C. radio announcer and news commentator, as guest speaker. Call Mrs. J. Markus, Ke. 1947; or Mrs. J. Kofman, Me. 8770. Meeting: Tuesday, November 3rd. Mrs. J. Kofman is president.

● **MISSISSIPPI LADIES AUXILIARY** entertained at the Belvin in honor of Mrs. Milton Pollack, formerly Miss Rossie Yutman. About thirty-five guests were present.

● **MIZRACHI WOMEN'S ORGANIZATION:** Canadian Conference Sunday evening, November 1st, at King Edward Hotel, will have as guests, Rabbi Herbert S. Goldstein, member of the Army and Navy Committee of Jewish Welfare Board, U.S.A.; and Mrs. Abraham Shapiro, national president, Mizrachi Women's Organization of America. Mrs. Meyer Rotenberg is chairman.

● **ADATH ISRAEL AUXILIARY** and Junior Sisterhood held a joint meeting at the new synagogue, 557 Bathurst Street, Mrs. D. Siegel, president of the auxiliary, welcoming members. Mrs. L. Hertzman led in prayer. Committee chairmen reporting were: Mesdames S. Schwartz, S. Forman, M. Merker. Mrs. A. B. Bennett spoke on "The Purchase Of Victory Bonds." The bride honored was Mrs. Max Sherr, formerly Miss Ettie Weinberg.

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Mrs. Leonard Stern, of Toronto, was Miss Sonya Dalgorf, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Dalgorf, Westover Hill Road. Mr. Stern is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Stern.
—Alker Studio

MARRIAGES

Diamond-Brodsky

The marriage of Miss Sarah Brodsky, daughter of Mrs. M. Bornstein and the late M. Brodsky, to Morris, son of Mr. and Mrs. J. Diamond, took place on October 11th, at Men of England Synagogue, Cantor Boris Charloff officiating. Miss Bess Grossman sang "Because." The bride was given in marriage by her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Miller. Her strapless, old-fashioned gown of white satin had a draped skirt and large hoop, and the lace jacket extended into a train. She had a three-strand necklace of pearls. Her finger-tip veil of illusion tulle fell from a beaded crown, and she carried a cascade bouquet of white roses and orchids. Mrs. Lillian Pratz, sister of the bride, was matron of honor, in a blue wool jersey gown with rhinestone belt, and cascade bouquet of pink roses. The bridesmaids were: Misses Molly Brodsky, in blue net; Helen Wisenberg, in blue and white brocaded taffeta; Anne Mandel, in white and blue taffeta; Anne Lustig, in blue taffeta; and Helen Brodsky, in blue lace and chiffon, all carrying cascade bouquets of white roses. Goldie Miller, in blue taffeta, was junior bridesmaid, and the flower girl was Gloria Brodsky, in a floor-length dress of blue taffeta, trimmed with pink satin, and a bouquet of pink roses. Oscar Levenson was best man, and the ushers were: Hyman Diamond, Irving Davis, Max Cutlow, Max Greenspan, and Al. Grossman. Harold Brodsky was junior groomsman, and Marvin Miller was ringbearer. At the dinner and reception following, the bride's mother received in a black lace skirt and blue and silver lame jacket, with corsage of pink roses; Mrs. Diamond, mother of the groom, wore a black net skirt and brocaded sequin jacket, and corsage of red roses. Mrs. Miller wore a black crepe gown, trimmed with gold sequins, and an orchid in her hair. Mrs. S. Diamond, sister-in-law of the groom, who also received, was in a black skirt and white silk jersey top, and had red roses in her hair. The couple left for Ottawa, the bride wearing a brown tailored suit, neckpiece of brown mink and matching accessories, and corsage of orchids. Out-of-town guests were: Mr. and Mrs. M. Brodsky and A. W. 2 Leona Litsky, R.C.A.F., (W.D.), of Ottawa; Mrs. L. Rose and Miss Ruth Rose, and Irving Levenson of Winnipeg, Man.; Corporal Evelyn Winston, of Ste Anne de Bellevue; Mr. and Mrs. H. Bornstein and family, of Windsor, Ont.; Mr. and Mrs. G. Bornstein and children, Evelyn and Mickey, of Hamilton, Ont.; and H. Diamond, R.C.A.F., of Arnprior. A toast to Al. Diamond, R.C.A., brother of the groom, who is now in England, was proposed.

Langsner-Sherr

The marriage of Gertrude, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. S. Sherr, Markham Street, to Julius Langsner, of Washington, D.C., son of Mr. and Mrs. E. Langsner, of New York, took place on October 11th, at the Belvin, Cantor Boris Charloff officiating. Sol. Weinberg sang "Because." The bride, given in marriage by her parents, wore a gown of white net fashioned on princess lines, with a slight train. Her veil of tulle illusion fell from a feather headdress, and she carried a cascade of pink roses. Miss Freda Sherr, sister of the bride, was maid of honor, in a dusty pink ribbonned taffeta gown, and headdress of blue feathers, and carried a cascade of Tea roses. Arlene Isen and Geraldine Sherr, as flower girls, were dressed alike in floor-length dresses of blue taffeta fashioned like that of the maid of honor, and carried cascades of [illegible] Langsner, of New York, brother of the groom, was best man. A wedding luncheon followed, the bride's mother wearing an afternoon dress of blue, and corsage of roses; the groom's mother, black and a corsage of roses. The couple left for Montreal and New York, and to live in Washington, D.C. For travelling the bride wore an air-force blue suit with grey lamb collar, and blue and red accessories.

Caplan-Fish

The marriage of Shirley, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Fish, Euclid Avenue, to Samuel Caplan, son of Mr. and Mrs. Hyman Caplan, of St. Catharine's, took place on October 18th, at Shaarei Shomayim Synagogue, Rabbi David Monson officiating. Palms and autumn flowers formed the setting. The bride, given in marriage by her father, wore a gown of white faille taffeta, made in redingote style, along princess lines, with long torso. Her shoulder-length veil of tulle was caught to a halo of white flowers, and she carried a cascade bouquet of orchids, bouvardia, and white roses. Miss Agnes Waintrob, as maid of honor, wore a gown of turquoise and pink taffeta and net. The bridesmaids were Mrs. Arthur Newman and Miss Ida Caplan, in pink and blue taffeta and net gowns, respectively, all carrying fan-shaped bouquets of roses and mums. Saul Halperin was best man. The bride's mother received in a blue lace gown, and corsage of roses; the groom's mother wearing rose colored lace, and corsage of roses. The couple left on a wedding trip to Montreal, and will live in St. Catharine's.

Kutner-Gilbert

The marriage of Ruth, daughter of Jack Gilbert and the late Mrs. Gilbert, Crawford Street, to Charles, son of Mr. and Mrs. M. Kutner, Shaw Street, took place on October 18th, at Beth Yehuda Synagogue. Rabbi David Monson officiating. The bride, given in marriage by her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. L. Langbord, wore an afternoon dress of white wool, with navy accessories, and carried a white prayer book covered with roses and streamers. Miss Dorothy Kutner, sister of the groom, was maid of honor, in blue silk jersey with matching hat and bouquet of red roses. Isidora Keshen was best man. The bride's sister received, wearing gold and brown, and corsage of roses; with the groom's mother, who was in blue crepe, with corsage of roses. The couple left for Niagara Falls, and will live in Toronto. For travelling the bride wore a tweed suit with navy accessories.

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George W. Cohen, *Manager*.

I wholly disapprove of what you say and will defend to the death your right to say it. — Voltaire to Helvetius.

OCTOBER 30, 1942 VOL. XXV, No. 4

Commentaries

By Dr. Harry J. Stern, Rabbi

If Jesus Came To Quebec City

I am saddened by the fact that the Jewish community of Quebec has been obstructed a number of times now in their attempt to erect a new house of worship. Under all sorts of excuses the city fathers have even seen fit to pass a by-law which directly strikes at the Jewish community, prohibiting a synagogue to be built in a certain city ward where Jews have purchased a lot for such an edifice.

Even Quebec City is still part of our fair Dominion where, thank God, freedom of worship is a most sacred constitutional right. Such acts by a city council indicate not only anti-Semitic attitude but endangers one of the greatest principles of democracy, namely, religious freedom. We read with satisfaction that religious leaders of the Protestant community have strongly protested against this sacrilegious and unbrotherly behavior of the Quebec City Council, and have condemned the entire matter as detrimental to religion and democracy alike.

Now, Quebec City seems to be unaware of this historic hour in which church and synagogue are drawn close to one another in the common threat which faces them through the Nazi onslaught upon all religion. For the most part, Quebec City wishes a policy of isolation in religion. This defeats the very essense of all faiths, which has to do with brotherly love and justice for all.

If Jesus, the Jew, who has become the inspiration of all Christendom, would come to Quebec City he would have much to dishearten him. He would remember as I, his blood brother, so well remember, that it was Quebec City, the only Christian City on the North American Continent which passed a resolution in 1933 against permitting Jewish refugees in flight from Hitler barbarism to land in Canada. And now this same city seems not to have learned the lessen of genuine religion and in mockery toward all the charity and good-will which Christianity teaches, puts down a prohibition against a synagogue, the very institution that gave birth to the church; the very institution where I truly believe Jesus would find himself more at home than in any church, should he visit Quebec City.

The majority of Quebec's population is Catholic. Therefore, the Catholic Church leaders bear a heavy responsibility in the matter. Silence in such an important matter will not do. Quebec City, too, is the seat of the Archbishop Cardinal. I loathe to believe that in this present tragic hour such a betrayal of all the precious values for which Catholic, Jew, and Protestant are sacrificing their lives will be permitted without being challenged as an act which bears all the ear-marks of Naziism and the Nazi spirit which is anti-religious, anti-Christian, and anti-Jewish.

I am zealous for the dignity and religiosity of this Quebec part of Canada. I know and count among my friends eminent teachers of the great Catholic Church. Often I have risen in defense of French Catholic Canada. I have interpreted French Catholic Canada to friends of the United States. But, I confess that Jewish comradeship with French Canadian Catholics leaves much to be desired. The fault rests on both communities.

But, as citizens of this democratic Dominion we owe a great obligation to democracy and religion that bridges of religious comradeship may be built now more than ever. Otherwise, what hope is there for a decent post-war world? What hope for humanity if they who are followers of Moses and Jesus refuse to live by the universal law of love?

If Jesus came to Quebec City now and read of the City Council's action toward the Jewish minority — what would he do? He would weep, of course. He would also pray — "Father forgive them for they know not what they do."

In the words of Dorothy Barber Snow I say:

Oh, you who name the name of Christ,
And claim to walk His ways,
Can you join the Jews' oppressors
In these last evil days?
If you persecute His people,
You pierce His heart anew —
They were His kinsmen here on earth,
Your Lord was born a Jew.

On Being A Blessing

What a cherished verse is this from the Book of Genesis, Chapter 12:1-2. "And I will make of thee a great nation and I will bless thee and make thy name great, and be thou a blessing." This portion of the law was re-read in synagogues throughout the world last Sabbath. But this blessing, bestowed by God upon Abraham, the progenitor of the Jewish people, in the light of contemporary events reads like malicious irony.

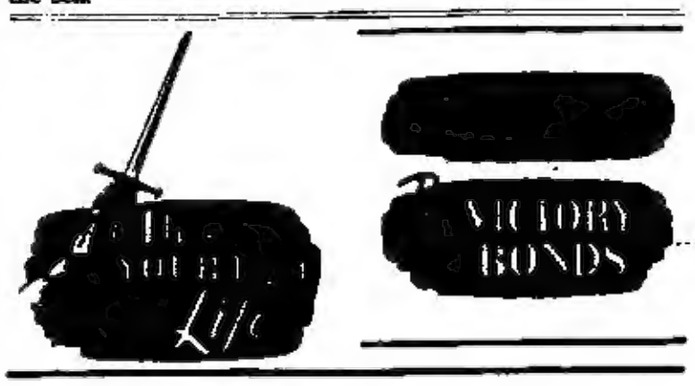
Wherein has Israel been blessed? We easily ask such a question at a tragic time like this for world Jewry, but the answer is indeed historically simple. The greatest blessing, fundamentally speaking, is life itself. All other blessings depend upon physical existence. As a people we have come through all sorrow, all tragedy has been perpetrated upon us. Despite our unparalleled suffering, the Jewish people is alive, resisting the powers of evil of our day as did the Jewish fathers of yore.

We Jews were the contemporaries of Egyptians, Babylonians, Assyrians, Greeks, and Romans. We outlived all of them. And because of our four thousand years experience as a people, we dare to look forward to the day when we shall stand by the gravesides of the Nazi barbarians of our own time. We are of the conviction that soon Germany will become a by-word among the nations because of her evil treatment of Israel, for every land that has been inhospitable to the Jew has suffered decline and degradation at the hand of the mysterious Power Who promised Abraham "that they who curse thee shall in turn be cursed."

However, sheer physical existence is not to be taken as the highest form of blessing. Our physical survival, we believe, was made possible by the fact that our people from the days of Abraham was endowed with a mission. We were blessed to become "a great nation." Our greatness rests in the fact that at Sinai we accepted to become the bearers of the moral law. Through that mission we became the chosen and eternal people. In the war of ideas we fought paganism in every form, and in this hour, along with all believers in the Universal Father, we are again in combat for the survival of the Sinaitic truth upon which hinges civilization itself.

The sages interpret the word "brocho," blessing, as "brecho," spring. Like unto the waters of a spring, blessed Israel has refreshed every people with whom it came in contact.

No people likes to be reminded of the debt it owes to others, but, surely, the non-Jewish world in all fairness can admit that monotheism, the Bible, the concept of freedom, the Ten Commandments, these basic gifts of civilization were given by Israel. Like Abraham of old we are on the march, engaged in a perpetual pilgrimage bearing our mission and witnessing to the universality of God, of The Brotherhood of Man, witnessing and laboring for the day when "the earth shall be filled with the knowledge of God as the waters cover the sea."



every friday

"Sometimes when people censure me,
I tell them without rancor
That for what it cost me to be free,
I might have had an anchor."

To get an inkling of what changes in Jewish communal life in America might be expected from the present war it is enough to recollect the transformations which took place as a result of the first World War, says Professor Salo W. Baron, of Columbia University, in a long paper which he gave before the last National Conference of Jewish Social Welfare. Between 1914 and 1918 the American Jewish community grew into maturity. Before that it had been the recipient of cultural bounty from the Old World. Even the Reform movement was largely a European creation, its protagonists, for the most part, having come from abroad as mature men. Orthodoxy and Conservatism had made only minor adjustments to the new environment. Zionism, extreme assimilation, diaspora nationalism, and labor unions were carry-overs of ideologies and attitudes generated under Old World conditions. World Jewish leadership rested with organizations abroad.

American leadership emerged at a crucial moment when European Jews were divided by the belligerence of their respective countries. Within a few days the Russian Jewish masses were cut off from all others. The struggling Palestine settlement was plunged into misery by Turkey's entry into the war on the side of the Central Powers. In America the powerless Zionist federation gave way to a "Provisional Committee for All Zionist Affairs", led by Louis D. Brandeis and Shmarya Levine who was in the States as the representative of the World Zionist Organization. How effective their aid was is shown by a subsequent report of the Zionist administration in Jerusalem, which said: "In spite of all efforts made in Palestine to cope with the situation, the Jewish population would have succumbed had not financial help arrived from America." The same leadership was co-responsible for the Balfour Declaration and for Peace Conference and League of Nations decisions concerning international guarantees for Jewish settlement in Palestine.

The Joint Distribution Committee was a new creation for immediate relief in Europe, and later for the economic rehabilitation of millions of Jews in eastern and central Europe, tasks on which it spent sixty millions of dollars in voluntary contributions from this side. The American Jewish Congress, which was called into being then, was in cooperation with the American Jewish Committee, and led by such men as Stephen Wise, Julian Mack, and Louis Marshall in defence of Jewish rights the world over. The most effective champion at the Paris Peace Conference of national minority rights for East European Jewry was Louis Marshall, despite his own anti-nationalist bias and his chairmanship of the anti-nationalist American Jewish Committee. He felt that American Jews should not dictate to Jews in Europe as to their legal and political status but should help them to attain the political aims which they themselves wanted most.

The creation of the Jewish Welfare Board to serve American Jewish soldiers and sailors stimulated the center movement which is now a primary function of the community. Moreover, the federation idea received new stimulus and in 1917 the New York federation, the largest in Jewish history, was established. The first professional school for Jewish social work was also established, and although it succumbed, Professor Baron rather expects it to be reestablished after the present war. The Menorah movement made memorable contributions to Jewish culture. The Jewish Institute of Religion, in New York, and the Hebrew Teachers College, near Boston, were founded. An ever-increasing group of American-born leaders emerged to synthesize American and Jewish culture.

In the present war, American Jewry is the leader of World Jewry. It will have to be ready to improvise new programs and make rapid adjustments to changing and unexpected situations. Long-term planning in wartime is almost impossible. Budgetary uncertainties will arise from concentration on war production, increased taxation, the declining standard of living on the part of contributors, and dislocation of private life due to military service. But in the long run these factors will stimulate public liberality, for in periods of stress people are more inclined to part with money than in periods of comparative stability. There may be a diminution of revenue from the largest contributors, due to over-zealous outside giving, but this may be offset by an increase in contributors from those hitherto unable to give.

The great emphasis on international relief and defense against anti-Semitism is bound to give way. The difficulties in extending aid to Jews in war-stricken areas, the continued decrease in immigration, and the great needs in local philanthropy will call for radical readjustments in the field of relief. Defense against anti-Semitism, whose effectiveness, if carried on by Jews alone, has always been questionable, will lose in importance because the government and the American public will realize increasingly the fifth-column implications of Jew-baiting.

Above everything else, in the opinion of Professor Baron, is the tremendous inner migration, unparalleled since early pioneer days. Millions are changing residence and many more millions will migrate voluntarily or under compulsion of industrial draft. New industrial centers make New York seem to lose ground in relative importance and the center of gravity has gradually shifted from the Atlantic border to the mid-west, transformations which are accelerated by the need for strategically located industries and by related problems of transportion, et cetera.

Thus the trend is toward the dispersal of Jews, but without those dispersion committees which used to attempt to distribute the Jews more uniformly throughout the country, away from a radius of two hundred miles of Times Square, New York, where nearly two-thirds of American Jewry lived. This herding, considered a misfortune, now appears to have had great communal advantages, one being the concentration of voting power. Nor does the most rioteering anti-Semitism emanate from congested areas, but rather from Montana and other places where there are notably few Jews. However, dispersal will effect changes in vocation, education, family life, and religion that will pose problems requiring fore-armed thinking.

Deep transformations are taking place in the economic structure of the world which appear permanent. After the war, humanity will witness the spread of social control in all countries, new and ever-increasing government controls over economy, and they will not be swept away by a wave of laissez faire, as after the last war. The most crucial question confronting mankind today, according to Professor Baron, is the extent to which this powerful social control can be permanently reconciled with the traditional American system of individual liberties, that is, democracy.

These changes will have tremendous effect on Jewish life. In the early and advanced stages of modern capitalism, Jews made undeniable progress, but this was checked in the period between the two wars. There came to be little chance for the small shopkeeper or artisan competing with gigantic chain stores or industrial combines. The vast corporations have shown positive anti-Semitic discrimination. Increased social control may demand plans to mitigate the unavoidable sufferings of a great many individuals and to prepare the younger generation for the struggle for survival.

A great many young Jews in the services are experiencing a revived religious interest. Whether this is due to homesickness or whether it forebodes dissatisfaction with rationalist explanations of the mysteries of existence, remains to be seen. On the other hand, other ideological currents have lost allegiance. Zionist, especially, which in many youth groups once took the place of religion, has lost much of its appeal, partly under stress of international bickerings and contrasting Arab claims. Many professed Zionists have become apologetic and speak more of a haven of refuge than of a new epoch. Communism lost much of its hold on Jewish adherents at the time of the unnatural Russo-German collaboration and has never recovered it, even since the German assault on the Soviet.

Opportunism and realism, however necessary and rationally understandable, Professor Baron believes, have never been a sufficient substitute for messianism and have never satisfied the emotional yearnings of youth. The result is a disillusioned generation. This is true of the world at large and doubly true of the Jewish group. The watchwords of the First World War as a "war to end wars" and in order to "make the world safe for democracy" corresponded to the yearnings of mankind. Perhaps the greatest danger to the case of the United Nations looms from considering the present struggle as "a difficult job to be seen through." Similarly, the Jewish people, though fighting for its very life in desperation, with its back to the wall, reveals few signs of deep feeling about an immediately dawning messianic era. The psychological situation is far more threatening than the obvious socio-economic difficulties, and yet in America less attention is being paid to it.

A specific Jewish obligation will be the rebuilding of destroyed institutions in Europe. Relief and migration problems will overtax the resources of the entire Jewish people and American Jewry will have to strain to supplement governmental action to alleviate and reconstruct. Most observers reasonably expect the war to last long, but hostilities may end when least expected. There is a widespread belief that this war will not be followed by an immediate peace conference but by a lengthy armistice period of five or ten years and this will make possible ultimate decisions of greater permanence. The leadership must be ready to work along two lines, one relating to the intermediary period after the war, and the other looking toward permanent solutions. They must recognize the intimate tie-up between Jewry here and Jewry everywhere else in this great age of transformation. They must be far-sighted and courageous enough to adopt measures which they, aided by methods of modern social science, consider best, regardless of whether or not they meet with the instant approval of the less informed. f.f.c.